

Investor Presentation

September 2020

SAFE HARBOR STATEMENT AND LEGAL DISCLOSURE

Certain statements in this press release and the accompanying Supplemental Operating and Financial Data are based on our current expectations and assumptions, and are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors that may cause the actual results, performance, or achievements to be materially different from the results of operations, financial conditions, or plans expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Although we believe the expectations reflected in our forward-looking statements are based upon reasonable assumptions, we can give no assurance that our expectations will be achieved. Such risks, uncertainties, and other factors that might cause such differences include, but are not limited to those risks and uncertainties detailed from time to time in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and "Risk Factors" contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, in our subsequent quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, including the COVID-19 risk factors set forth in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, in our Current Reports on Form 8-K and in other public reports. We assume no obligation to update or supplement forward-looking statements that become untrue due to subsequent events.

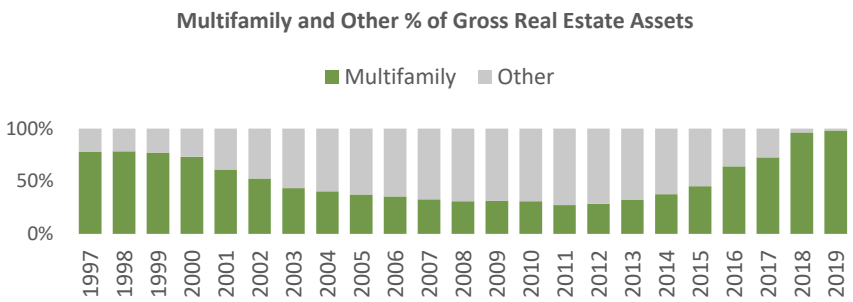
COMPANY SNAPSHOT

Focused on Growth In Multifamily



PORTFOLIO SUMMARY

- Founded in 1970, celebrating 50 Years
- Apartment owner/operator with **11,910** homes
- Publicly traded since 1997
- Portfolio transformation from diversified to focused multifamily from 2017-2019
- Total capitalization of **$1.7 billion**(1)
- Added to the S&P SmallCap 600 Index in 2020



Differentiated Markets	**Increased exposure in Minneapolis and Denver** **Nashville a new target market**
Internal Growth Opportunity	**Enhanced operating platforms with minimal capital needs**
Value-Add Opportunity	**Deep value-add pipeline**
Balance Sheet Flexibility	**Strong balance sheet with sufficient liquidity to capitalize on future opportunities**
Experienced Leadership	**High caliber management and board executing a sound strategic plan**

(1) *See page 14 for breakdown*

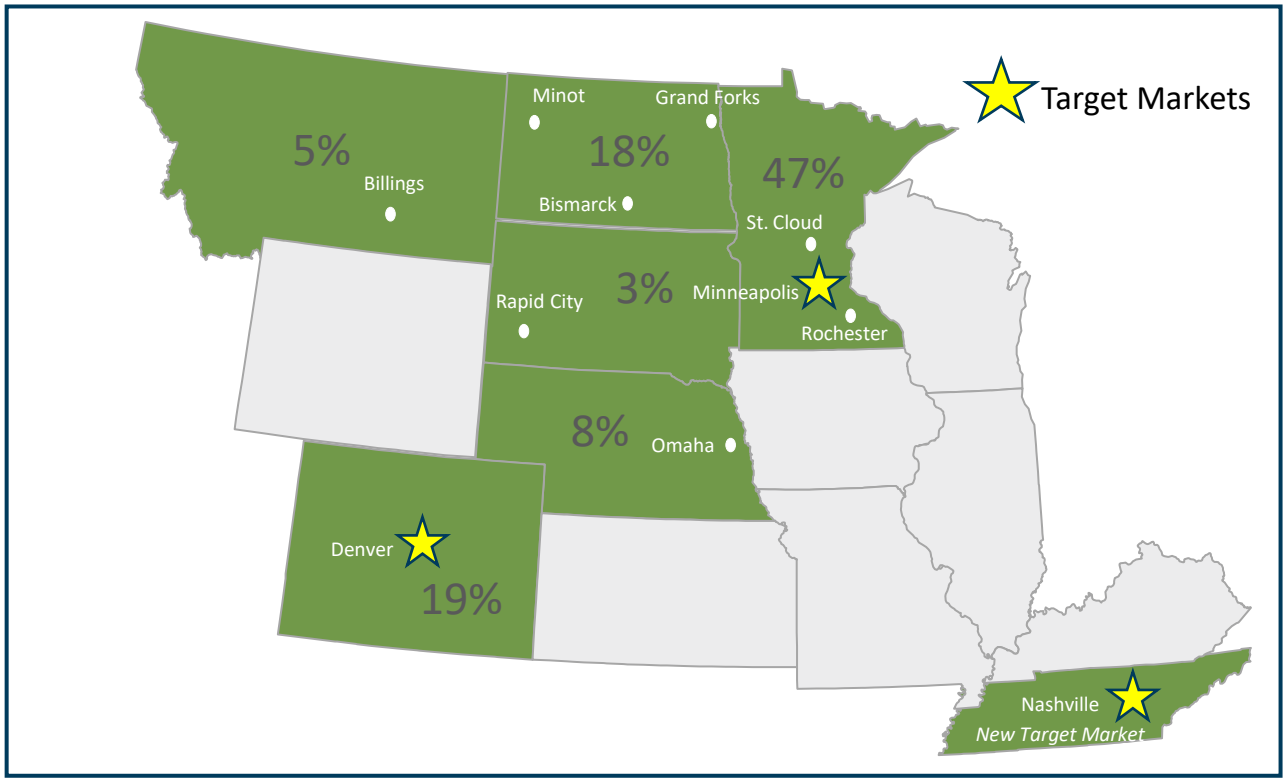
PORTFOLIO OVERVIEW

Differentiated Portfolio- Strong Midwest Markets

Region	Homes	Avg. Rev per Occ. Home[(1)]
Minneapolis, MN	2,537	$1,633
Rochester, MN	1,711	$1,319
Denver, CO	1,457	$1,876
Omaha, NE	1,370	$999
St. Cloud, MN	1,190	$1,056
Grand Forks, ND	865	$1,162
Bismarck, ND	845	$1,133
Billings, MT	749	$1,043
Minot, ND	712	$1,062
Rapid City, SD	474	$1,074
Total / Average	**11,910**	**$1,324**

(1) Average monthly revenue per occupied home is defined as total rental revenues divided by the financial occupancy of apartment homes for the period.

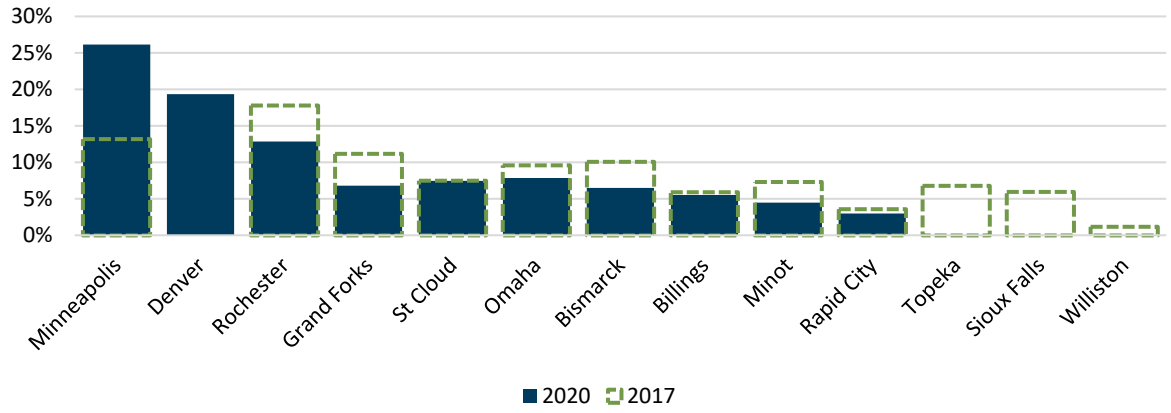
Percent of 2020 NOI by State



Acquisitions and Dispositions Since 2019

- Acquired five new properties in our target markets for $361 million
- $246 million in dispositions including 25 apartment communities as we decreased our exposure in secondary and tertiary markets

% of NOI by Market – 2020 vs 2017



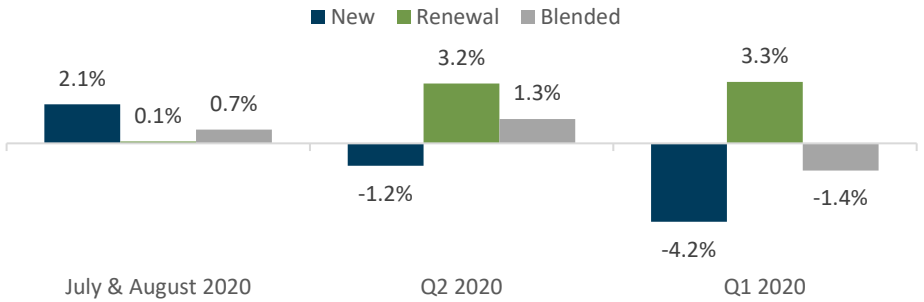
COVID-19 UPDATE

Focusing Efforts to Maintain Collections and Retain Occupancy

Impact by State

State	Communities	Homes	July & August 2020 % of Total Revenue	July & August 2020 Bad Debt % of Revenue	Q2 2020 Bad Debt % of Revenue	July & August 2019 Bad Debt % of Revenue
Minnesota	32	5,438	51.0%	-1.9%	-1.1%	-0.9%
Colorado	3	992[(1)]	12.7%	-0.5%	-1.2%	-0.1%
Nebraska	6	1,370	9.2%	-0.7%	-0.6%	-0.5%
North Dakota	15	2,422	18.4%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.0%
South Dakota	5	474	3.4%	-0.4%	-0.7%	-0.4%
Montana	5	749	5.3%	-1.8%	-2.3%	-1.3%
Total	**66**	**11,445**	**100.0%**	**-1.2%**	**-0.9%**	**0.6%**

Same-Store Lease-over-Lease Rate Changes



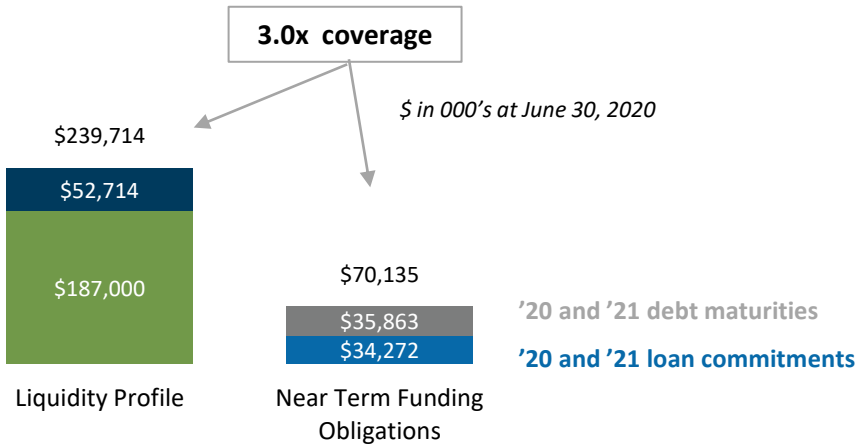
Same-Store Weighted Average Occupancy

July & August 2020	Q2 2020	July & August 2019	Q2 2019
94.4%	**94.6%**	**93.4%**	**94.3%**

Leasing Activity

- Leasing traffic in July 2020 saw 17.1% increase from leasing traffic in July 2019
- YTD weighted average retention rate of 61.7%
- Traffic performance dropped below 2019 traffic levels in April
- Beginning in June 2020 leasing traffic returned, exceeding June 2019 traffic performance

Liquidity

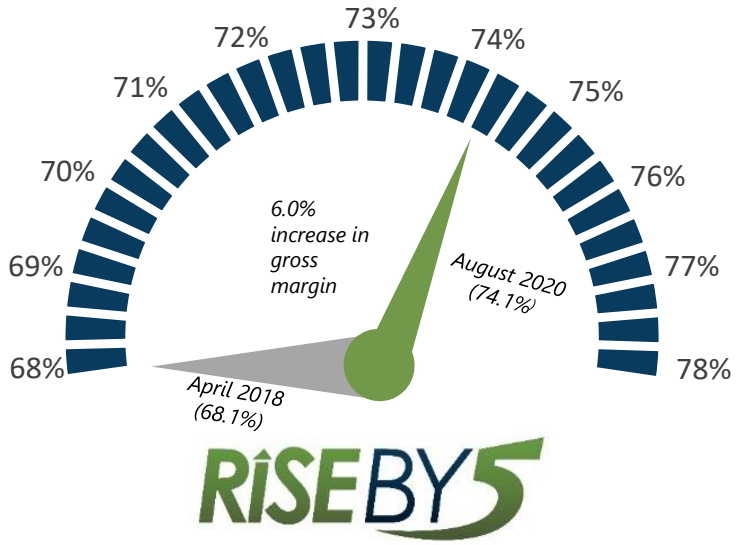


(1) Number of homes and communities are reflective of August 2020 and do not include the recent Parkhouse acquisition in Denver

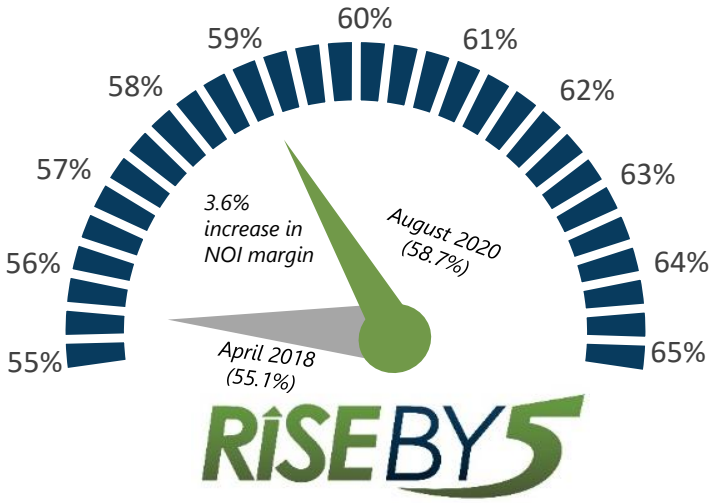
OPERATIONAL AND MARGIN-ENHANCING INITIATIVES

Focusing Efforts to Harvest Organic Growth Opportunity from Operational Initiatives

Same-Store Gross Margin [(1)]



Same-Store NOI Margin



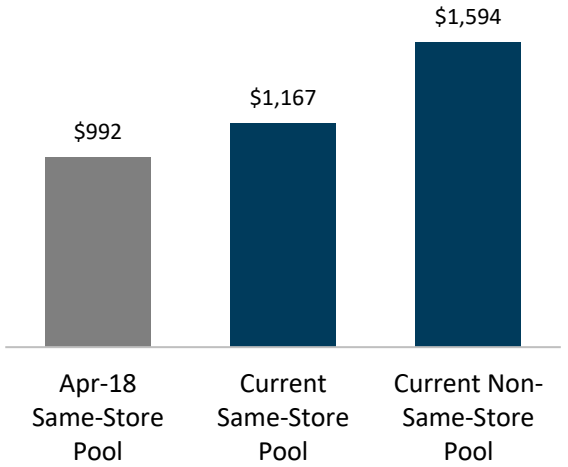
"Rise by 5"

Margin growth is being achieved through operational opportunities & thoughtful dispositions and acquisitions to the portfolio:

- **Strong Operations**
  - Assets owned consistently since 2017 have seen a revenue per unit increase of 10.4%
- **Selling Inefficient Communities**
  - Communities sold had a weighted average margin of 50.8%
- **Buying Efficient Communities**
  - Communities acquired have a weighted average margin of 60.9%

Average Monthly Revenue / Home

Includes rent and other income



(1) Gross Margin is calculated as revenue less controllable expenses as a % of revenue; controllable expenses include repairs & maintenance, utilities, administrative and marketing

MARGIN ANALYSIS

Margin Improvement since CY 2017

Margin Improvement

Same-Store	2017	2018	2019	2020 YTD(1)
Revenue	112,585,166	117,546,478	121,981,887	72,487,857
Controllable Expenses	27,631,443	27,689,304	28,434,128	17,195,900
Gross Margin	**84,953,723**	**89,857,174**	**93,547,759**	**55,291,957**
Non-Controllable Expenses(2)	20,557,272	21,811,290	22,075,950	13,735,705
NOI	**64,396,450**	**68,045,884**	**71,471,808**	**41,556,252**
Gross Margin %	**75.5%**	**76.4%**	**76.7%**	**76.3%**
NOI Margin %	**57.2%**	**57.9%**	**58.6%**	**57.3%**
CapEx per Unit	1,007	743	772	430
NCF Margin %	**49.0%**	**52.1%**	**52.8%**	**51.9%**

(1) 2020 YTD through July
(2) Non-Controllable Expenses include real estate taxes and insurance

- The data set is all properties held for the duration of 1/1/2017 to current
- Same-store margins improved from 2017 to 2019, before showing modest deterioration in 2020 due to lower revenue growth from the impact of the COVID-19 financial disruption and an increase in insurance and taxes

Acquisitions and Dispositions

Acquisitions(2)	T12(1)				
	Gross Margin %	NOI Margin %	CapEx per Unit	NCF Margin %	Average Rent
Weighted Average	**76.9%**	**61.7%**	**855**	**57.3%**	**$1,621**

(1) When T12 data not available, T3 annualized used
(2) Underwriting used for Parkhouse

Dispositions	T12(1)				
	Gross Margin %	NOI Margin %	CapEx per Unit	NCF Margin %	Average Rent
Weighted Average	**69.5%**	**50.8%**	**1,010**	**40.2%**	**$818**

(1) Trailing-12 results through month prior to sale

- Acquisitions have significantly higher average rent, gross margin, NOI margin, and net cash flow margin than dispositions

VALUE-ADD OPPORTUNITY

Enhancing Portfolio Through Value-Add Projects

Highlights

- For 2020, 13 communities have been completed or are in the process of value add projects
- Value-add opportunities across the portfolio feature unit renovations, common areas, and adding amenities including clubhouses, fitness centers, dog park, outdoor kitchens, package locker solutions
- Enhancements improve asset position within the market and maintain competitive advantage.



Home Renovations

Property	Region	Homes to Renovate	Renovated	Date Complete	Avg. Cost per Unit	Achieved Premium(1)	ROI(2)
Red 20	Minneapolis, MN	130	130	19-Jan	$935	$26	33.80%
Southwind	Grand Forks, ND	9	9	19-Jun	$26,528	$235	17.00%
Olympik	Rochester, MN	6	6	20-Jul	$7,015	$188	32.10%
Park Place	Minneapolis, MN	500	192	In process	$18,266	$257	15.50%
Colonial Villa	Minneapolis, MN	240	175	In process	$9,590	$136	15.90%
SouthFork	Minneapolis, MN	272	46	In process	$11,615	$251	24.70%
Whispering Ridge	Minneapolis, MN	336	44	In process	$7,437	$97	14.90%
Woodridge	Minneapolis, MN	110	21	In process	$4,964	$83	15.90%
Greenfield	Omaha, NE	96	12	In process	$10,379	$108	11.30%
Total		**1,554(3)**	**635**				

(1) Achieved Premium is reflective of the completed units

(2) ROI is defined by (premium x 12 months + turnover savings minus renovation vacancy loss)/total unit cost

(3) Total Homes to Renovate excludes properties that are 100% completed

VALUE-ADD CASE STUDY

Enhancing Portfolio Through Value-Add Projects

Opportunity

- SouthFork, a value orientated multifamily community located in a south metro suburb of Minneapolis, was acquired in February 2019 for $44 million.
- Rents were optimized before value-add initiative to redevelop 272 units began in February 2020
- Built over 30 years ago with original finishes, SouthFork provides the opportunity to improve resident experience and revenues through greater investment

Value- Add Scope

Amenity Additions

- ✓ Clubhouse with leasing office, community room, package lockers
- ✓ Fitness center
- ✓ Dog park
- ✓ Outdoor kitchens

Unit Improvements

- ✓ New cabinet fronts
- ✓ Granite countertops
- ✓ New flooring
- ✓ New windows
- ✓ New stainless steel ENERGY STAR rated appliances
- ✓ New LED light fixtures
- ✓ Framed mirrors
- ✓ New hardware
- ✓ New bathroom hardware and countertops
- ✓ USB ports

Homes to Renovate	Renovated	% Complete	Cost per Unit	Achieved Premium(1)	ROI
272	59	**21%**	$11,615	$251	24.4%

(1) Achieved premium is the average premium on the unit renovations and excludes premium on the common area projects





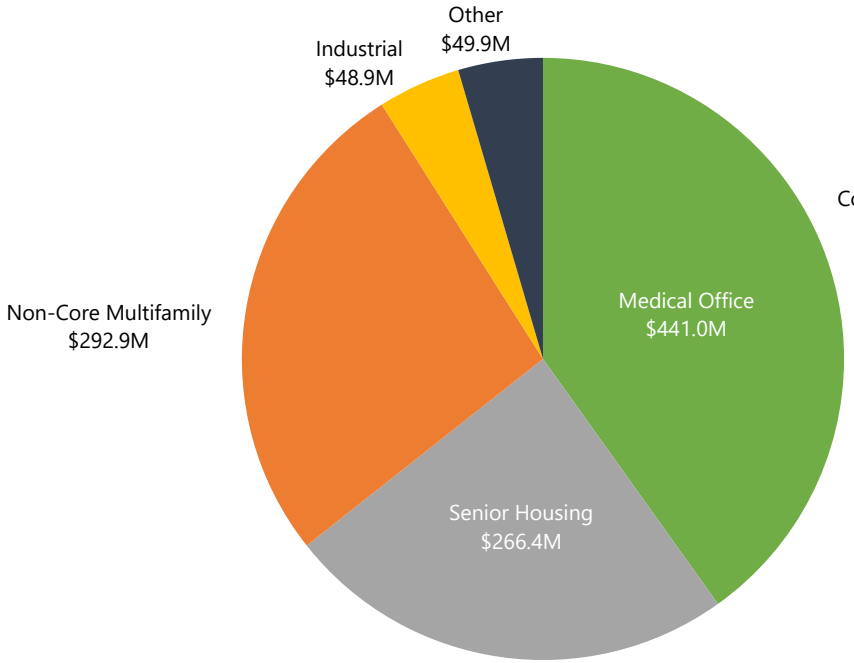


CAPITAL RECYCLING

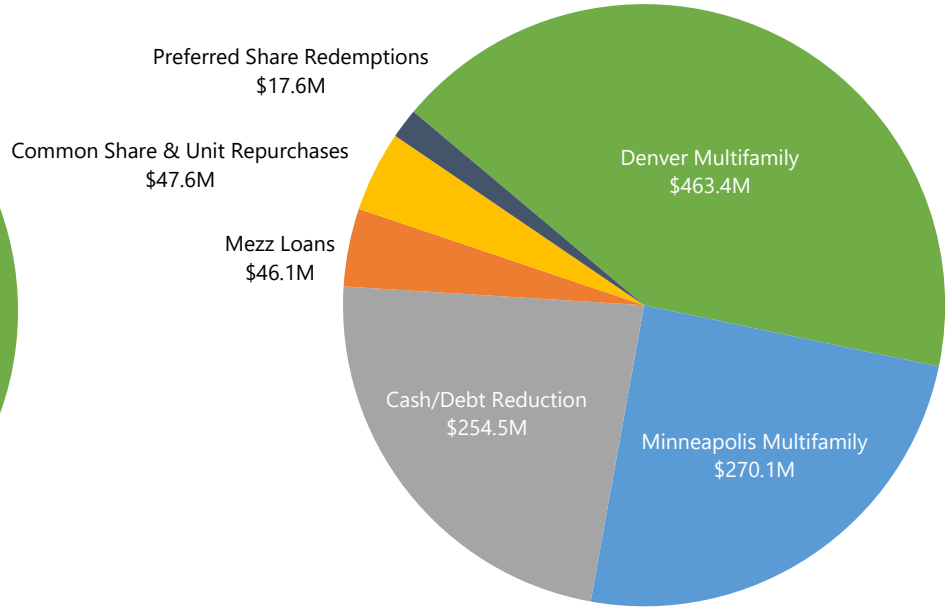
Significantly Improved the Quality and Multifamily Focus of Our Portfolio

- $1.1B of dispositions since August 2016
- Used disposition proceeds to purchase four multifamily communities in Denver, five multifamily communities in Minneapolis, fund two multifamily development mezzanine loans, reduce debt and preferred shares, and repurchase common stock
- Grew portfolio scale in Minneapolis with the purchase of 1,241 homes and entered the Denver market with the purchase of 1,457 homes
- Disposed of four communities totaling 690 units in Grand Forks in August 2020 with combined average rent per unit of $689

$1.1B Total Dispositions

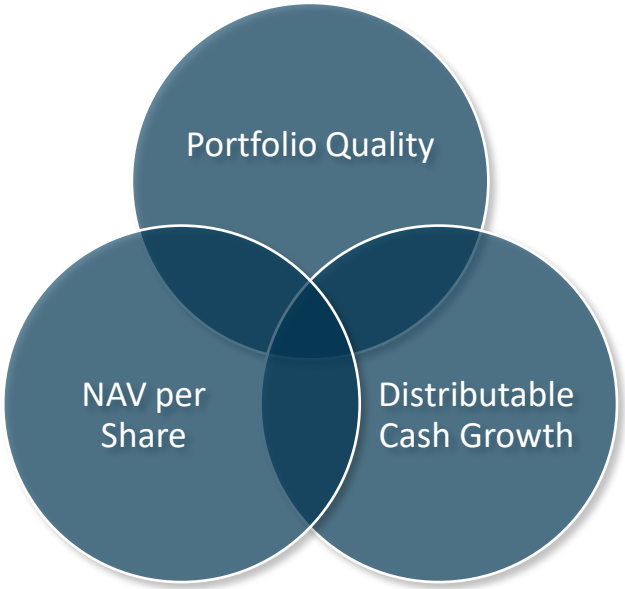


$1.1B Total Redeployment



CAPITAL RECYCLING
Improved Portfolio Metrics

We focus our energy and capital on improving 3 Long-Term Metrics



Our capital recycling program has enhanced our multifamily portfolio by improving:

- The quality of our portfolio as evidenced by the increased concentration in Top-50 MSAs
- Core FFO per share
- Management calculated NAV per share
- Our leverage metrics and overall balance sheet flexibility

Multifamily portfolio quality has improved since 2017

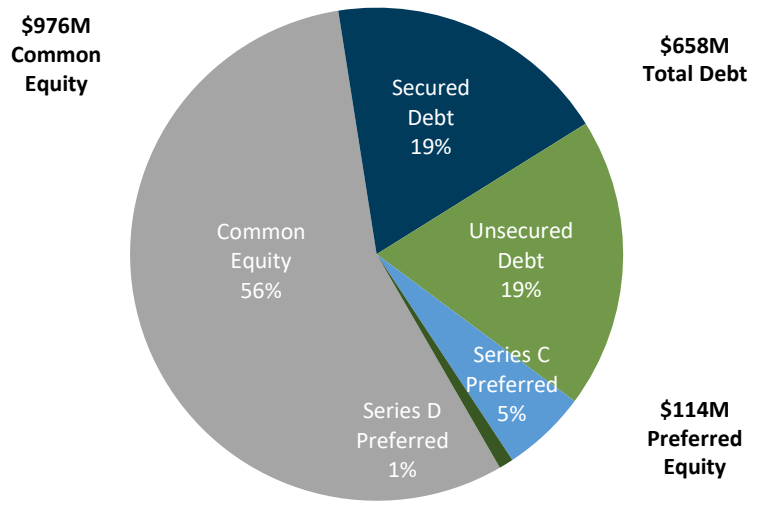
	2017(1)	Today
Communities	100	**67**
Homes	13,212	**11,910**
Homes per Community	132	**178**
Buildings	709	**491**
Avg Monthly Rent	$980	**$1,223**
Gross Margin %	67.9%	**72.9%**
% of NOI in Top-50 MSA	13%	**74%**

(1) As of April 30, 2017 and includes assets held for sale
(2) Gross Margin adjusted to reflect current capitalization policy

June 30, 2020 CAPITAL STRUCTURE

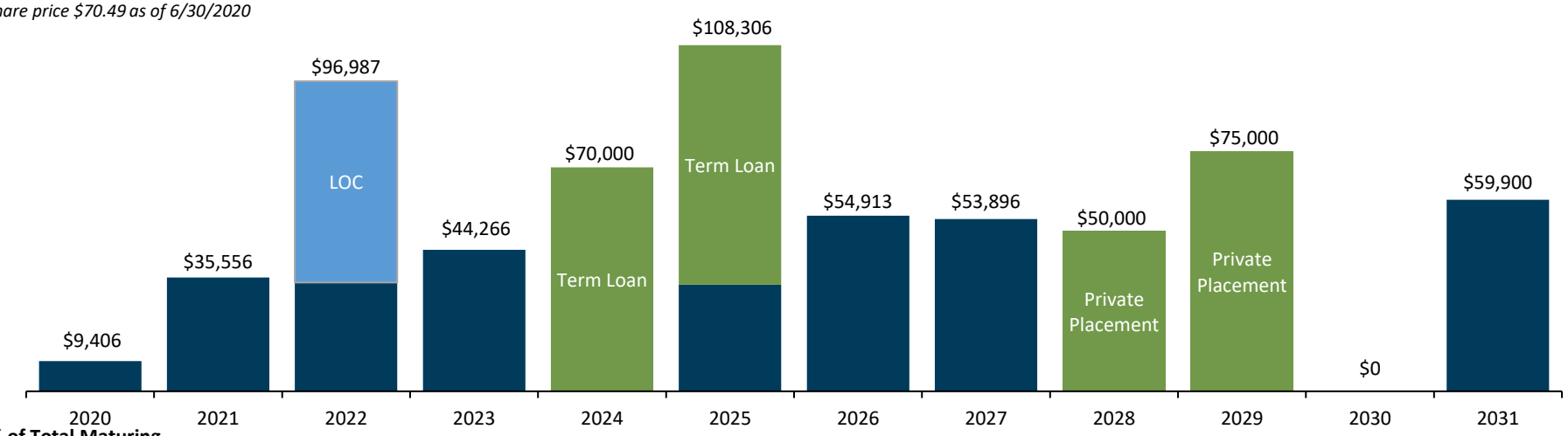
Stable and Flexible Balance Sheet

$1.7B Total Capitalization



Debt Summary	Amount	% of Total	Wtd Avg Int Rate	Wtd Avg Maturity
Total Secured Debt	**325,230,330**	**49%**	**4.01%**	**5.33**
Line of Credit	63,000,000	10%	2.97%	2.17
Term Loans	145,000,000	22%	4.13%	4.39
Private Placement	125,000,000	19%	3.78%	8.83
Total Unsecured Debt	**333,000,000**	**51%**	**3.74%**	**5.64**
Total Debt	**658,230,330**	**100%**	**3.88%**	**5.48**
Fixed Rate	645,230,330	98%	3.91%	5.55
Variable Rate	13,000,000	2%	2.03%	2.17

**Share price $70.49 as of 6/30/2020*



% of Total Maturing											
1.4%	5.4%	14.7%	6.7%	10.6%	16.5%	8.3%	8.2%	7.6%	11.4%	0.0%	9.1%

Weighted Average Interest Rate											
4.9%	5.4%	3.3%	4.0%	3.6%	4.3%	3.7%	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%		3.9%

RECENT ACQUISITIONS

Focus on Expanding Our Portfolio In Target Markets of Minneapolis and Denver

Parkhouse Apartments



Denver, CO
$144.7 million

- A 465-unit community built in 2016
- Conveniently located in the north metro of Denver with close proximity to employment centers and amenities
- Amenities including two fitness center, two billiards room, community garden, and resort style pool
- One, two and three-bedroom units feature contemporary granite countertops, stainless steel appliances, walk-in closets, floor-to ceiling windows

Ironwood Apartments



Minneapolis, MN
$46.3 million

- A 182-unit community built in 2018; first new product in submarket in 20 years
- Conveniently located to multiple employment centers and amenities
- Previously financed the development with a $16.6 million mezzanine note and acquired the asset after stabilization
- One, two and three-bedroom units feature quartz countertops, stainless steel appliances, and private balconies with views of golf course & pool deck

Lugano at Cherry Creek

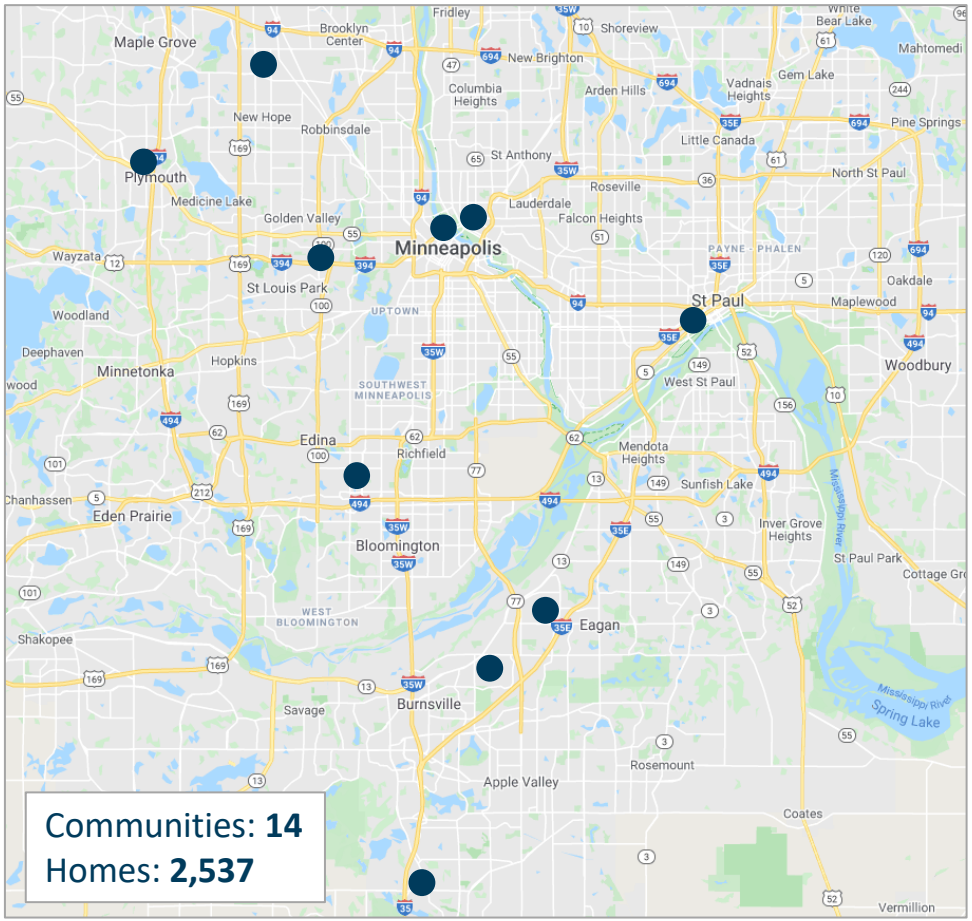


Denver, CO
$99.3 million

- 328 homes and 13,262 square feet of retail on 14.2 acres of land built in 2010
- Centrally located within Denver metro area and in highly desirable Cherry Creek School District
- Fully amenitized clubhouse, outdoor swimming pool, fitness center, and structure parking
- Granite countertops, large cabinets, nine-foot ceilings, walk-in closets, full-sized washer/dryer, and private patios/balconies

MINNEAPOLIS

Our Largest Market – On-Strategy Capital Allocation Remains as Market Continues to Perform



Not pictured: 2 communities in Monticello and 2 communities in Isanti





MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

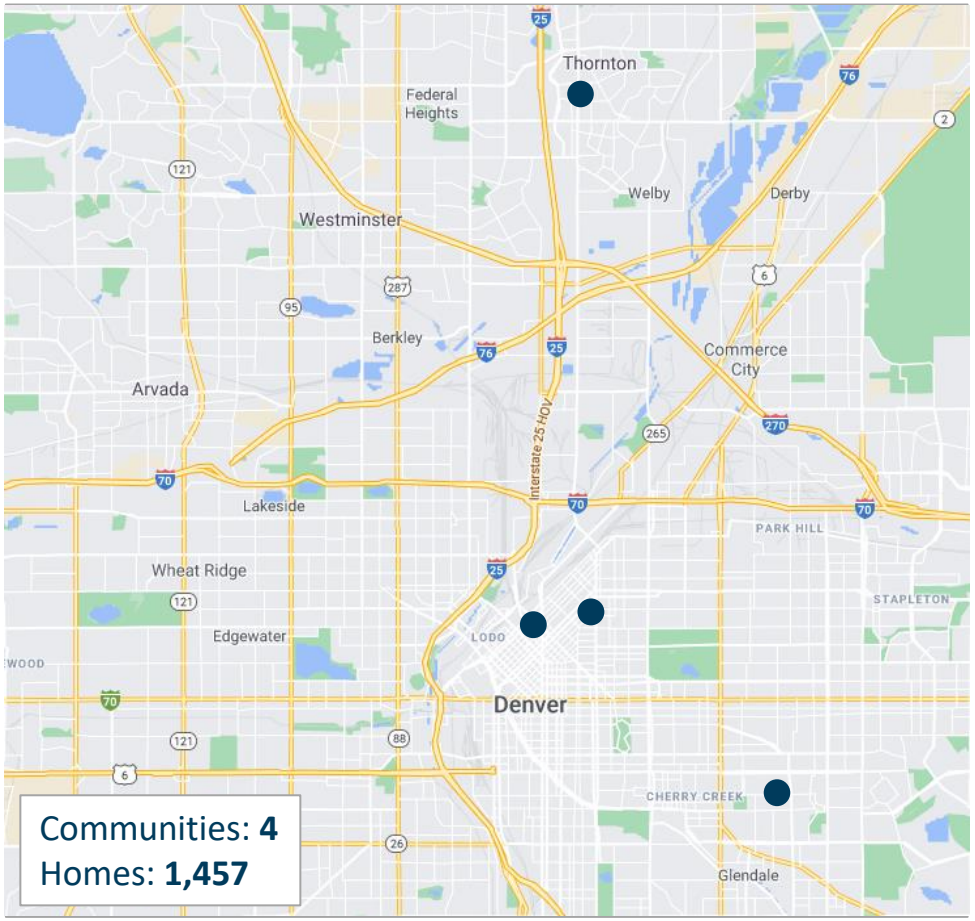
- Culturally vibrant and economically diverse metro driven by major employment in health and life sciences, food and water, consumer retail, financial services, and manufacturing; MN is headquarters for **24** Fortune 1,000 companies and the largest private company in the US, Cargill
- **#6** on U.S. News Best Places to Live in the U.S.
- **$79,578** median household income, highest in the Midwest and **7th** in nation among large metros
- Highly educated workforce with **43%** of adults holding a Bachelor's degree or higher, ranking **9th** among large metros
- Renowned arts culture, 2nd only to New York City in number of theater seats per capita, and leader in outdoor amenities; notably the metro's bike path and outdoor trail system

MAJOR EMPLOYERS

Medtronic · Best Buy · Target · General Mills · Wells Fargo · UnitedHealth Group · 3M · U.S. Bank

DENVER

Maintaining Growth – Robust In-Migration Continues, We Seek Additional Scale, Our Portfolio Performing Well







MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

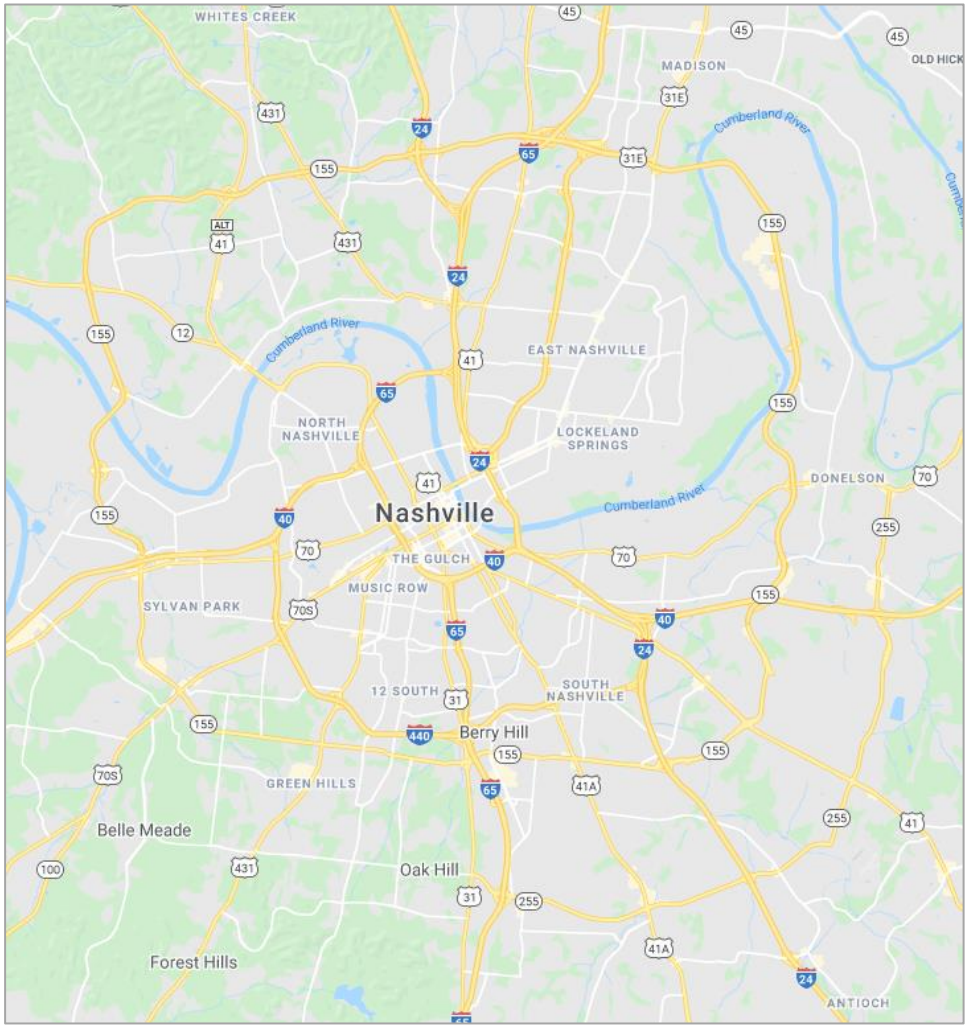
- Highly desirable quality of life and recreational amenities with strong appeal for millennials and outdoor enthusiasts
- Diverse economy and major hub of technology, energy, aviation and bioscience; **23** Fortune 1,000 companies have their headquarters in CO
- **#2** on U.S. News Best Places to Live in the U.S.
- **$79,478** median household income, **8th** in nation among large metros
- **31**% job growth over the past 10 years, outpacing U.S. growth of 17%
- Highly educated workforce with **45%** of adults holding a Bachelor's degree or higher, ranking **7th** among large metros

MAJOR EMPLOYERS

charles SCHWAB · DaVita · Centura Health · VF · COLORADO · amazon · LOCKHEED MARTIN · COMCAST

NASHVILLE

New Target Market – A National Growth Leader in Household Income, Jobs and Millennial Population



MARKET HIGHLIGHTS

- True live-work-play community with a lively cultural scene boasting the highest concentration of music industry establishments in the nation and a diverse and growing economy anchored by health care, higher education, advanced manufacturing, logistics, entertainment, and an emerging tech scene
- **#15** on U.S. News Best Places to Live in the U.S.
- Household income growth ranks **5th** among U.S. major metros over past five years
- **41%** job growth over the past 10 years more than doubles U.S. growth of 17%, and is a leader among major metros
- Location of future Amazon operations center bringing at least **5,000** jobs with an average pay of **$150K** per year to the Nashville Yards development in Downtown Nashville

MAJOR EMPLOYERS

HCA Healthcare, Nissan, amazon, Dollar General, AllianceBernstein, Vanderbilt University, AT&T, Tractor Supply Co.

FOCUSED SECONDARY MARKET PRESENCE

These Four Markets, Plus Minneapolis-St. Paul and Denver Make Up 81% of Pro Forma NOI

	Rochester, MN	Omaha, NE	Grand Forks, ND	St. Cloud, MN
Population	223,750	962,160	102,343	203,191
Median Household Income	$70,749	$56,780	$47,871	$46,854
June 2020 Unemployment Rate[(1)]	8.0%	8.1%	6.2%	7.5%
Major Employers	Mayo Clinic IBM	State of Nebraska Union Pacific	University of ND Altru Health	CentraCare Health State of Minnesota
Number of IRET Homes	1,711	1,370	865	1,190
Total Multifamily Supply	8,866	72,820	9,675	14,627
Same-Store Average Revenue per Unit[(2)]	$1,303	$984	$1,154	$1,060
Same-Store Average Revenue per Unit / Median Household Income (Monthly)	22.1%	20.8%	33.0%	27.1%
Same-Store Occupancy[(3)]	95.3%	94.9%	94.6%	93.7%

Sources: US Census Bureau, World Population Review, Bureau of Labor Statistics, CoStar, Company Filings and Disclosures

(1) Compared to the June 2020 National Unemployment Rate of 11.2%
(2) Weighted Average Monthly Revenue per Occupied Home
(3) Weighted Average Occupancy

BEST IN CLASS GOVERNANCE

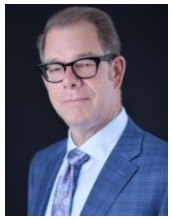
High Caliber Leadership Focused on High Quality Governance

Executive Management Team

Mark O. Decker, Jr.
PRESIDENT AND CEO



John A. Kirchmann
EVP AND CFO



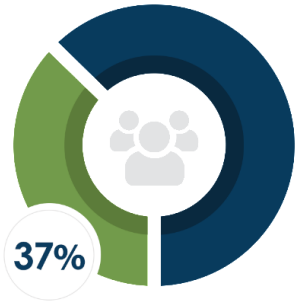
Anne M. Olson
EVP AND COO



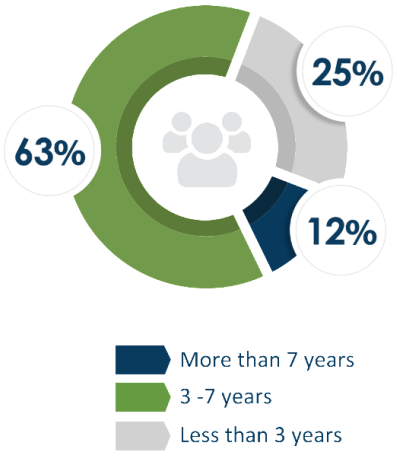
IRET rated ISS's top score of 1 - indicating highest quality corporate governance practices and lowest governance risk

Jeffrey P. Caira *Since 2015*	Michael T. Dance *Since 2016*	Mark O. Decker Jr. *Since 2017*	Emily Nagle Green *Since 2018*	Linda J. Hall *Since 2011*	John A. Schissel *Since 2016*	Mary J. Twinem *Since 2018*	Terrance P. Maxwell *Since 2013*

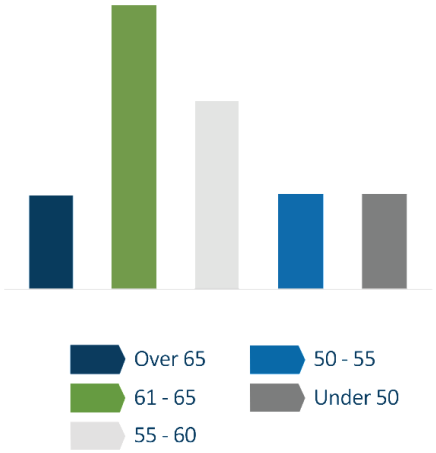
BOARD OF TRUSTEES



TRUSTEE TENURE



AGE OF TRUSTEES



ESG REPORT HIGHLIGHTS

Strong Focus on Environmental, Social, and Corporate Governance

Energy Efficiency

- Completed LED lighting upgrades at 25 communities
- Only ENERGY STAR rated appliances used for replacement

625
Employee Volunteer Hours Donated

76.5%
Employee Engagement Participation in Annual Survey

Water Conservation

- Provide shared cost water services encouraging lower consumption
- Installed new common area laundry equipment at 10 communities; compliant with the US-DOE for energy + water

Air Quality

- Utilize low VOC flooring, paints, adhesives and sealants
- Non-smoking communities

Serving the broader communities in which we operate and supporting our team members' community involvement is important to us. Here are some organizations that have received sponsorships and financial donations through IRET's Corporate Giving Initiative:

- Homes for our Troops
- Habitat for Humanity
- YMCA
- United Way Local Chapter
- Feed My Starving Children
- Ronald McDonald House Charities
- Cristo Rey

INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

- Differentiated Market Exposure
- Internal Growth Opportunities
- Value-Add Opportunities
- Flexible Balance Sheet
- Best in Class Governance



Appendix

RECONCILIATION TO NON-GAAP MEASURES

Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) Available to Common Shareholders to Funds From Operations and Core Funds From Operations

We use the definition of FFO adopted by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts, Inc. (“Nareit”). Nareit defines FFO as net income or loss calculated in accordance with GAAP, excluding:

depreciation and amortization related to real estate;

gains and losses from the sale of certain real estate assets; and

impairment write-downs of certain real estate assets and investments in entities when the impairment is directly attributable to decreases in the value of depreciable real estate held by the entity.

Due to the limitations of the Nareit FFO definition, we have made certain interpretations in applying this definition. We believe that all such interpretations not specifically identified in the Nareit definition are consistent with this definition. Nareit's FFO White Paper 2018 Restatement clarified that impairment write-downs of land related to a REIT's main business are excluded from FFO and a REIT has the option to exclude impairment write-downs of assets that are incidental to its main business.

We believe that FFO, which is a standard supplemental measure for equity real estate investment trusts, is helpful to investors in understanding our operating performance, primarily because its calculation excludes depreciation and amortization expense on real estate assets, thereby providing an additional perspective on our operating results. We believe that GAAP historical cost depreciation of real estate assets is not correlated with changes in the value of those assets, whose value does not diminish predictably over time, as historical cost depreciation implies. The exclusion in Nareit’s definition of FFO of impairment write-downs and gains and losses from the sale of real estate assets helps to identify the operating results of the long-term assets that form the base of our investments, and assists management and investors in comparing those operating results between periods.

While FFO is widely used by us as a primary performance metric, not all real estate companies use the same definition of FFO or calculate FFO in the same way. Accordingly, FFO presented here is not necessarily comparable to FFO presented by other real estate companies. FFO should not be considered as an alternative to net income or any other GAAP measurement of performance, but rather should be considered as an additional, supplemental measure. FFO also does not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP and is not necessarily indicative of sufficient cash flow to fund all of our needs or our ability to service indebtedness or make distributions.

Core Funds from Operations ("Core FFO") is FFO as adjusted for non-routine items or items not considered core to our business operations. By further adjusting for items that are not considered part of our core business operations, we believe that Core FFO provides investors with additional information to compare our core operating and financial performance between periods. Core FFO should not be considered as an alternative to net income as an indication of financial performance, or as an alternative to cash flows from operations as a measure of liquidity, nor is it indicative of funds available to fund our cash needs, including our ability to make distributions to shareholders. Core FFO is a non-GAAP and non-standardized measure that may be calculated differently by other REITs and should not be considered a substitute for operating results determined in accordance with GAAP.

RECONCILIATION TO NON-GAAP MEASURES

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended					Six Months Ended	
	6/30/2020	3/31/2020	12/31/2019	9/30/2019	6/30/2019	6/30/2020	6/30/2019
Funds From Operations							
Net income (loss) available to common shareholders	$ (5,387)	$ (8,439)	$ 46,953	$ 29,891	$ 1,407	$ (13,826)	$ (4,996)
Adjustments:							
Noncontrolling interests – Operating Partnership	(447)	(692)	4,202	3,145	148	(1,139)	(595)
Depreciation and amortization	18,156	18,160	18,972	18,751	18,437	36,316	36,548
Less depreciation – non real estate	(88)	(93)	(88)	(71)	(79)	(181)	(164)
Less depreciation – partially owned entities	(33)	(282)	(454)	(452)	(474)	(315)	(1,152)
(Gain) loss on sale of real estate	190	—	(57,850)	(39,105)	(615)	190	(669)
FFO applicable to common shares and Units	**$ 12,391**	**$ 8,654**	**$ 11,735**	**$ 12,159**	**$ 18,824**	**$ 21,045**	**$ 28,972**
Adjustments to Core FFO:							
Loss on extinguishment of debt	17	—	864	1,087	407	17	409
Gain on litigation settlement	—	—	—	(300)	(6,286)	—	(6,286)
(Gain) loss on marketable securities	(175)	3,553	(113)	—	—	3,378	—
Discount on redemption of preferred shares	(25)	(273)	—	—	—	(298)	—
Core FFO applicable to common shares and Units	**$ 12,208**	**$ 11,934**	**$ 12,486**	**$ 12,946**	**$ 12,945**	**$ 24,142**	**$ 23,095**
Funds from operations applicable to common shares and Units	$ 12,391	$ 8,654	$ 11,735	$ 12,159	$ 18,824	$ 21,045	$ 28,972
Dividends to preferred unitholders	160	160	160	160	160	320	217
Funds from operations applicable to common shares and Units - diluted	$ 12,551	$ 8,814	$ 11,895	$ 12,319	$ 18,984	$ 21,365	$ 29,189
Core funds from operations applicable to common shares and Units	$ 12,208	$ 11,934	$ 12,486	$ 12,946	$ 12,945	$ 24,142	$ 23,095
Dividends to preferred unitholders	160	160	160	160	160	320	217
Core funds from operations applicable to common shares and Units - diluted	$ 12,368	$ 12,094	$ 12,646	$ 13,106	$ 13,105	$ 24,462	$ 23,312
Per Share Data							
Earnings (loss) per share and Unit - diluted	$ (0.44)	$ (0.67)	$ 3.89	$ 2.54	$ 0.11	$ (1.13)	$ (0.43)
FFO per share and Unit - diluted	$ 0.93	$ 0.66	$ 0.90	$ 0.93	$ 1.45	$ 1.58	$ 2.22
Core FFO per share and Unit - diluted	$ 0.91	$ 0.90	$ 0.96	$ 0.99	$ 1.00	$ 1.81	$ 1.77
Weighted average shares and Units - diluted	13,558	13,401	13,188	13,087	13,197	13,482	13,220

RECONCILIATION TO NON-GAAP MEASURES

Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) Available to Common Shareholders to Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization, gain/loss on sale of real estate and other investments, impairment of real estate investments, gain/loss on extinguishment of debt, gain on litigation settlement, and gain/ loss from involuntary conversion. We consider Adjusted EBITDA to be an appropriate supplemental performance measure because it permits investors to view income from operations without the effect of depreciation, the cost of debt, or nonoperating gains and losses. Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure and should not be considered a substitute for operating results determined in accordance with GAAP.

(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended					Six Months Ended	
	6/30/2020	3/31/2020	12/31/2019	9/30/2019	6/30/2019	6/30/2020	6/30/2019
Adjusted EBITDA							
Net income (loss) available to common shareholders	$ (3,803)	$ (7,007)	$ 48,658	$ 31,596	$ 3,113	$ (10,810)	$ (1,585)
Adjustments:							
Dividends to preferred unitholders	160	160	160	160	160	320	217
Noncontrolling interests – Operating Partnership	(447)	(692)	4,202	3,145	148	(1,139)	(595)
Income (loss) before noncontrolling interests – Operating Partnership	$ (4,090)	$ (7,539)	$ 53,020	$ 34,901	$ 3,421	$ (11,629)	$ (1,963)
Adjustments:							
Interest expense	6,926	6,764	7,112	7,448	7,343	13,690	14,901
Loss on extinguishment of debt	17	—	864	1,087	407	17	409
Depreciation/amortization related to real estate investments	18,123	17,878	18,518	18,299	17,963	36,001	35,396
Interest income	(331)	(597)	(415)	(402)	(402)	(928)	(809)
(Gain) loss on sale of real estate and other investments	190	—	(57,850)	(39,105)	(615)	190	(669)
Gain on litigation settlement	—	—	—	(300)	(6,286)	—	(6,286)
(Gain) loss on marketable securities	(175)	3,553	(113)	—	—	3,378	—
Adjusted EBITDA	$ 20,660	$ 20,059	$ 21,136	$ 21,928	$ 21,831	$ 40,719	$ 40,979