## Investor Teleconference Presentation Third Quarter 2019



Fastenal Company
October 11, 2019

## Safe Harbor Statement

All statements made herein that are not historical facts (e.g., goals regarding Onsite and vending signings as well as expectations regarding FTE, leverage, cash flow, and capital expenditures) are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors that may cause actual results to differ materially. More information regarding such risks can be found in the Form 10-K for Fastenal Company for the year ended December 31, 2018 filed with the Securities \& Exchange Commission and our earnings release issued on October 11, 2019. Any numerical or other representations in this presentation do not represent guidance by management and should not be construed as such. The appendix to the following presentation includes a discussion of certain non-GAAP financial measures. Information required by Regulation $G$ with respect to such non-GAAP financial measures can be found in the appendix.

## CEO Messages on 3Q19

## Daily Sales Rate (DSR) Growth



## EPS

(Fully Diluted)


- Observations on the business.
- We reported 3Q19 EPS of \$0.37. The period had discrete tax items, but adjusting for these, diluted EPS remained at $\$ 0.37$. Pre-tax profit growth accelerated from $2 Q 19$ to be back in line with our revenue growth.
- Two things stood out from the Blue Team this quarter. First, execution of our pricing strategy improved nicely and produced better gross margin. Second, spending adjusted quickly despite slowing growth to allow us to sustain our leverage and improve incremental margins. This was achieved while continuing to invest in our growth drivers.
- Business conditions remain sluggish and customer tone remains cautious.
- Cash generation improved in the period. Slower growth and timing played a role. However, our efforts to more tightly manage working capital contributed as well.


## 3Q19 Growth Driver Update

Onsite Signings and Active Locations


Active Locations $\square$ Signings
Vending Device Signings and Installed Base ${ }^{2}$ (in thousands)


1Q17 2Q17 3Q17 4Q17 1Q18 2 Q18 3 Q18 4Q18 1 Q19 2 Q19 3 Q19 4 Q19

- Onsites: we signed 84 in 3Q19, ending the period at 1,076 active sites, $+30.0 \%$ from 3Q18. Sales growth, excluding transferred branch sales, was up in the low-teens with weak demand impacting more mature sites. We continue to expect 2019 signings in the range of 375 to 400 .
- Total in-market ${ }^{1}$ locations were 3,222 at the end of 3Q19, versus 3,121 at 4Q18 and 3,089 at 3Q18. We closed 22 traditional branches in 3Q19. We also closed 35 Onsites. We routinely review our active locations and address underperforming sites, and a number of these actions fell into the current period.
- Vending: we signed 5,671 devices in 3Q19, ending with an installed base of $88,327,+12.2 \%$ from 3Q18. Product sales through our devices were up mid-teens. We expect roughly 22,000 device signings in 2019, a slight decrease from our prior goal of 23,000 to 25,000 . We believe market uncertainty is extending the sales cycle for these devices.
- E-commerce: e-commerce sales in 3Q19 were $+28 \%$ over 3 Q18.

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## 3Q19 Business Cadence

End Market Daily Sales Rate (DSR) Growth ${ }^{1}$


Product Category Daily Sales Rate (DSR) Growth


- U.S. PMI was 47.8 in September and averaged 49.4 in 3Q19, down from 2Q19 (52.2) and 3Q18 (59.7). U.S. Industrial Production (IP) in July/Aug. was +0.3\% from both 2Q19 and 3Q18. The challenging environment for our business is reflected in the sub-50 PMI and minimal IP growth.
- Manufacturing daily sales were $+7.7 \%$ in 3Q19, with most industrial sectors being soft or softening, with the exception of transportation. Consumer-related customers are steady. Non-Residential Construction daily sales were $+2.9 \%$, with smaller customers being weaker than larger ones.
- National Accounts' daily sales were $+10.2 \%$ in 3Q19 from 3Q18, with 62 of our Top 100 customers growing. Growth (+8.8\%) and participation (58 of our Top 100 grew) both slowed in September. Our global pipeline is healthy, but slowing activity is impacting our largest customers.
- Non-National Account sales were $+0.5 \%$, with $57.3 \%$ of our branches growing in 3Q19 (versus $66.8 \%$ in 3Q18).

[^1]
## 3Q19 Results Summary

| Annual Rates of Change <br> Dollar amounts in millions, except | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3Q19 } \\ & \text { er share amour } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {ts }}{ }^{3 Q 18}$ | \% Chg. |  | The 3Q19 gross margin was $47.2 \%,-90$ bps on mix but +30 bps sequentially. Quarter-to-quarter improvement largely |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | \$1,379.1 | \$1,279.8 | 7.8\% |  | reflects improved execution of our strategies to offset tariffs |
| DSR Yr./Yr. \% Chg. | - | - | 6.1\% |  | and inflation. |
| Gross Profit | \$651.1 | \$615.8 | 5.7\% |  |  |
| Gross Profit Margin | 47.2\% | 48.1\% | (90) bps | - | We estimate price added 90 bps to 120 bps to 3019 sales, |
| Employee-Related Exp. | - | - | 4.2\% |  | with improvement in the period being partially masked by |
| Occupancy-Related Exp. | - | - | 2.8\% |  |  |
| All Other Oper/Admin Exp. | 19 |  | 8.6\% |  | the price/cost deficit narrowed throughout the quarter. |
| Operating Income Operating Income Margin | $\begin{gathered} \$ 281.9 \\ 20.4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 262.3 \\ 20.5 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.4 \% \\ \text { (10) bps } \end{array}$ |  | the price/cost deficit narrowed throughout the quarter. |
| EPS (Fully-Diluted) | \$0.37 | \$0.34 | 8.0\% |  | Operating expenses were $26.8 \%$ of sales, -80 bps to a record |
| Onsite Signings | 84 | 88 | (4.5\%) |  | low for a third quarter. We were able to leverage despite |
| Vending Device Signings | 5,671 | 5,877 | (3.5\%) |  |  |
| Branch Count | 2,146 | 2,261 | (5.1\%) |  | further slowing in sales growth, helped by more moderate |
| In-market location FTE | 12,417 | 11,995 | 3.5\% |  | growth in headcount and continued containment of |
| Total FTE | 19,060 | 18,314 | 4.1\% |  | occupancy expenses. |
| Operating Cash Flow | \$257.3 | \$184.6 | 39.4\% |  |  |
| \% of Net Earnings | 120.5\% | 93.4\% | - |  | meror |
| Capital Expenditures (Net) | \$59.7 | \$35.0 | 70.6\% |  | operating cost leverage produced a 19.6\% incremental |
| Dividends | \$126.2 | \$114.8 | 9.9\% |  | margin in 3Q19, meaningfully improved from 2 Q19. |
| Dividends Per Share | \$0.22 | \$0.20 | 10.0\% |  |  |
| Share Repurchases | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | - |  |  |
| Total Debt | \$445.0 | \$390.0 | 14.1\% |  |  |
| Tot. Debt/Capital | 14.7\% | 14.4\% | - |  |  |
| Percentage calculations may not be able to be reproduced due to rounding of dollar values. |  |  |  |  |  |

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## 3Q19 Cash Flow Profile

- 3 Q19 operating cash flow was \$257.3, +39.4\% and representing 120.5\% of net earnings in the period. Reduced working capital needs as growth slows and, to a lesser extent, higher earnings contributed. Year-to-date, we have converted $96.4 \%$ of net income to operating cash flow.
- Accounts receivable were $+5.8 \%$. Slower sales growth and timing of quarter end close mitigated customer pressure. Inventory was $+13.4 \%$, nearly half of which is for Onsites as we continue to invest in growth areas. Throughout the year, we trimmed our product purchases in certain areas which should moderate inventory growth further in 4Q19.
- Net capital spending was $\$ 59.7 \mathrm{M}$ in 3Q19, from $\$ 35.0 \mathrm{M}$ in 3Q18, on higher spending for hub capacity, vehicles, and vending equipment. We continue to anticipate capital spending of between \$195M and \$225M in 2019.
- We returned $\$ 126.2 \mathrm{M}$ of capital to shareholders through dividends in 3Q19. Debt finished 3Q19 at 14.7\% of total capital, approximating the level at 3Q18 (14.4\%) and below the level at $2 Q 19$ (16.6\%). Our capital structure retains the flexibility to support our growth initiatives.


## Appendix

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The appendix includes information on our Return on Invested Capital ('ROIC'), which is a non-GAAP financial measure. We define ROIC as net operating profit less income tax expense divided by average invested capital over the trailing 12 months. We believe ROIC is a useful financial measure for investors in evaluating the efficiency and effectiveness of our use of capital and believe ROIC is an important driver of shareholder return over the long-term. Our method of determining ROIC may differ from the methods of other companies, and therefore may not be comparable to those used by other companies. Management does not use ROIC for any purpose other than the reasons stated above.

The tables that follow on page 9 include a reconciliation of the calculation of our return on total assets ('ROA') (which is the most closely comparable GAAP financial measure) to the calculation of our ROIC for the periods presented.

On December 22, 2017, new tax legislation commonly referred to as the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the 'Tax Act') was signed into law. The information presented on the appendix including the impact of the Tax Act noted on page 9 is a non-GAAP financial measure. Management believes reporting this measure will help investors understand the effect of tax reform on comparable reported results.

## Stock Split

Share and per share information in this document has been adjusted to reflect the two-for-one stock split effective at the close of business on May 22, 2019.

## Return on Invested Capital*

Calculation of Return on Invested Capital

|  | TTM | TTM |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| (Amounts in millions) | 3Q19 | 3Q18 |
| Operating Income | $\$ 1,051.7$ | 969.1 |
| (Income Tax Expense) | $(256.1)$ | $(222.5)$ |
| Tax Act Adjustment ${ }^{1}$ | 3.2 | $(11.0)$ |
| NOPAT | $\$ 98.8$ | 735.6 |
|  |  |  |
| Total Current Assets | $\$ 2,363.2$ | $2,077.9$ |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | $(160.5)$ | $(131.6)$ |
| Accounts Payable | $(200.6)$ | $(166.6)$ |
| Accrued Expenses | $(234.5)$ | $(213.2)$ |
| Property \& Equipment, Net | 940.8 | 886.6 |
| Other Assets ${ }^{2}$ | 313.9 | 310.9 |
| $\quad$ Invested Capital | $\$ 3,022.3$ | $2,764.0$ |
| ROIC | $\mathbf{2 6 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 . 6 \%}$ |

[^2]
## Reconciliation of ROIC to Return on Assets (ROA)

|  | TTM | TTM |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (Amounts in millions) | 3Q19 | 3Q18 |


| Net Earnings | $\$ 781.0$ | 735.5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets $^{2}$ | $\$ 3,617.9$ | $3,275.4$ |
| ROA | $\mathbf{2 1 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 . 5 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |
| NOPAT | $\mathbf{7 9 8 . 8}$ | 735.6 |
| $\quad$ Add: Income Tax Expense | 256.1 | 222.5 |
| $\quad$ Subtract: Tax Act Adj. | $\underline{(3.2)}$ | $\underline{11.0}$ |
| Operating Income | $1,051.7$ | 969.1 |
| $\quad$ Add: Interest Income | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Subtract: Interest Expense | $(15.0)$ | $(11.5)$ |
| Subtract: Income Tax Expense | $(256.1)$ | $(222.5)$ |
| Net Earnings | $\mathbf{\$ 8 1 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 3 5 . 5}$ |
| Invested Capital | $\$ 3,022.3$ | $2,764.0$ |
| $\quad$ Add: Cash and Cash Equivalents | 160.5 | 131.6 |
| Add: Accounts Payable | 200.6 | 166.6 |
| Add: Accrued Expenses | 234.5 | 213.2 |
| Total Assets | $\mathbf{\$ 3 , 6 1 7 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 2 7 5 . 4}$ |

[^3]
## Sequential Trends*

| DSR BENCHMARKS | Jan.** | Feb. | Mar. | Cum. Chg., Jan. to Mar. | Apr. | May | June | Cum. Chg., Jan. to Jun. | July | Aug. | Sep. | Cum. Chg., Jan. to Sep. | Oct. | Cum. Chg., Jan. to Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BENCHMARK | (1.2\%) | 1.5\% | 3.7\% | 5.3\% | 0.1\% | 2.0\% | 2.0\% | 9.6\% | (3.3\%) | 3.7\% | 1.8\% | 11.9\% | (1.9\%) | 9.8\% | (4.0\%) | (6.7\%) |  |
| 2019 DSR | (0.5\%) | 1.4\% | 4.2\% | 5.6\% | (2.4\%) | 2.5\% | 1.4\% | 7.1\% | (4.4\%) |  | 3.1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delta v. Benchmark | 0.6\% | (0.1\%) | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | (2.5\%) | 0.5\% | (0.6\%) | (2.5\%) | (1.1\%) | 0.3\% | 1.3\% | (2.2\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2018 DSR | (1.3\%) | 4.0\% | 2.1\% | 6.2\% | 2.4\% | 0.6\% | 3.7\% | 13.5\% | (3.6\%) | 3.8\% | 3.6\% | 17.5\% | (3.0\%) | 13.9\% | (4.4\%) | (5.3\%) |  |
| Delta v. Benchmark | (0.2\%) | 2.5\% | (1.6\%) | 0.9\% | 2.4\% | (1.5\%) | 1.8\% | 3.9\% | (0.3\%) | 0.1\% | 1.7\% | 5.6\% | (1.1\%) | 4.2\% | (0.4\%) | 1.4\% |  |
| 2017 DSR | 0.2\% | 1.5\% | 3.6\% | 5.1\% | 2.2\% | 1.4\% | 2.8\% | 12.0\% | (2.4\%) | 2.2\% | 3.8\% | 16.0\% | (2.1\%) | 13.5\% | (4.2\%) | (7.1\%) |  |
| Delta v. Benchmark | 1.4\% | 0.0\% | (0.1\%) | (0.1\%) | 2.1\% | (0.6\%) | 0.9\% | 2.4\% | 0.9\% | (1.4\%) | 2.0\% | 4.1\% | (0.2\%) | 3.8\% | (0.2\%) | (0.5\%) |  |
| 2016 DSR | 0.4\% | (0.8\%) | 1.5\% | 0.7\% | 1.7\% | 0.6\% | (0.2\%) | 2.9\% | (2.3\%) | 2.4\% | 1.5\% | 4.5\% | (0.9\%) | 3.6\% | (5.5\%) | (6.6\%) |  |
| Delta v. Benchmark | 1.5\% | (2.3\%) | (2.2\%) | (4.6\%) | 1.6\% | (1.4\%) | (2.1\%) | (6.7\%) | 1.0\% | (1.3\%) | (0.3\%) | (7.5\%) | 1.0\% | (6.2\%) | (1.5\%) | 0.1\% |  |
| Days Count |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
| 2019 | 22 | 20 | 21 |  | 22 | 22 | 20 |  | 22 | 22 | 20 |  | 23 |  | 20 | 20 | 254 |
| 2018 | 22 | 20 | 22 |  | 21 | 22 | 21 |  | 21 | 23 | 19 |  | 23 |  | 21 | 19 | 254 |
| 2017 | 21 | 20 | 23 |  | 20 | 22 | 22 |  | 20 | 23 | 20 |  | 22 |  | 21 | 20 | 254 |
| 2016 | 20 | 21 | 23 |  | 21 | 21 | 22 |  | 20 | 23 | 21 |  | 21 |  | 21 | 21 | 255 |

* Acquisition of Mansco lifted the 2017 DSRs for April along with the Jan. to June, Jan. to Sep., and Jan. to Oct. Cumulative Changes by 1.3pps each.
** The January average is based on the historical change in January vs. October. All other months are sequential.


## Notes:

- Good Friday was during April in 2019 vs. March in 2018.
- Amounts may not foot due to rounding differences.


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## Employee Statistics

| headcount statistics | Absolute Count |  |  |  |  |  |  | FTE Count ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3Q19 | 2Q19 | Change Since 2 Q19 | 4Q18 ${ }^{2}$ | Change Since 4Q18 | 3Q18 | Change Since 3Q18 | 3Q19 | 2Q19 | Change Since 2Q19 | $4 \mathrm{Q} 18{ }^{2}$ | Change Since 4Q18 | 3Q18 | Change Since 3 Q18 |
| Branches/Onsites | 14,128 | 14,372 | (1.7)\% | 14,015 | 0.8 \% | 13,749 | 2.8 \% | 12,417 | 12,903 | (3.8)\% | 12,211 | 1.7 \% | 11,995 | 3.5 \% |
| Non-Branch Selling | 1,845 | 1,811 | 1.9 \% | 1,772 | 4.1 \% | 1,767 | 4.4 \% | 1,809 | 1,784 | 1.4 \% | 1,732 | 4.4 \% | 1,721 | 5.1 \% |
| Selling Personnel | 15,973 | 16,183 | (1.3)\% | 15,787 | 1.2 \% | 15,516 | 2.9 \% | 14,226 | 14,687 | (3.1)\% | 13,943 | 2.0 \% | 13,716 | 3.7 \% |
| Distribution | 3,852 | 3,948 | (2.4)\% | 3,830 | 0.6 \% | 3,677 | 4.8 \% | 2,821 | 2,954 | (4.5)\% | 2,834 | (0.5)\% | 2,716 | $3.9 \%$ |
| Manufacturing | 730 | 737 | (0.9)\% | 736 | (0.8)\% | 733 | (0.4)\% | 684 | 704 | (2.8)\% | 693 | (1.3)\% | 681 | 0.4 \% |
| Administrative | 1,383 | 1,364 | 1.4 \% | 1,291 | 7.1 \% | 1,256 | 10.1 \% | 1,329 | 1,315 | 1.1 \% | 1,234 | 7.7 \% | 1,201 | 10.7 \% |
| Non-Selling Personnel | 5,965 | 6,049 | (1.4)\% | 5,857 | 1.8 \% | 5,666 | 5.3 \% | 4,834 | 4,973 | (2.8)\% | 4,761 | 1.5 \% | 4,598 | 5.1 \% |
| Total Personnel | 21,938 | 22,232 | (1.3)\% | 21,644 | 1.4 \% | 21,182 | 3.6 \% | 19,060 | 19,660 | (3.1)\% | 18,704 | 1.9 \% | 18,314 | 4.1 \% |

## NOTES:

${ }^{1}$ FTE - "Full-Time Equivalent". FTE is based on 40 hours per week.
${ }^{2}$ In materials released on January 17, 2019 related to our fourth quarter and full year 2018 earnings results, we undercounted our total employees by 25 . We corrected this in the table above.

## In-Market Location Statistics

| BRANCH STATISTICS | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Branch openings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1Q | 33 | 29 | 37 | 28 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 17 | 5 | 0 | 3 |
| 2Q | 9 | 16 | 38 | 25 | 22 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 3 |
| 3 Q | 3 | 45 | 19 | 20 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 4Q | 24 | 37 | 28 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 28 | 5 | 3 | 3 |  |
| Cumulative | 69 | 127 | 122 | 80 | 53 | 24 | 41 | 40 | 18 | 11 | 8 |
| Closed/Converted Branches |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Closed Branches (Annual) | (10) | (7) | (28) | (16) | (16) | (73) | (50) | (144) | (130) | (157) | (88) |
| Converted Branches (Annual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Branch-to-Customer Only | (1) | (1) | 0 | 0 | (2) | (2) | (6) | (16) | (8) | (10) | (3) |
| Customer Only-to-Branch | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Cumulative | (11) | (6) | (27) | (13) | (18) | (74) | (56) | (159) | (138) | (167) | (89) |
| Branch Count | 2,369 | 2,490 | 2,585 | 2,652 | 2,687 | 2,637 | 2,622 | 2,503 | 2,383 | 2,227 | 2,146 |
| Active Onsites |  |  |  |  |  | 214 | 264 | 401 | 605 | 894 | 1,076 |
| TOTAL IN-MARKET LOCATIONS | 2,369 | 2,490 | 2,585 | 2,652 | 2,687 | 2,851 | 2,886 | 2,904 | 2,988 | 3,121 | 3,222 |

## NOTES:

- As of September 30, 2019, includes 1,848 branches in the U.S., 184 in Canada, and 114 in the rest of the world.
- Branch Count includes all locations that sell to multiple customer accounts (traditional branches, overseas branches, and strategic accounts branches). It excludes locations that sell to single customer accounts (strategic accounts sites and Onsite locations).
- Onsite location information prior to 2014 is intentionally omitted. While such locations have existed since 1992, we did not specifically track their number until we identified our Onsite program as a growth driver in 2014.


## End Market Profile

## End Market Mix -- 2018



| MAJOR SEGMENT G (Daily Sales rates) |  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Full <br> Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manufacturing | 2019 | 13.8\% | 11.6\% | 14.7\% | 7.4\% | 11.5\% | 8.7\% | 7.9\% | 8.8\% | 6.4\% |  |  |  | 10.0\% |
| (incl. Heavy Equip.) | 2018 | 13.3\% | 15.9\% | 14.0\% | 14.4\% | 11.9\% | 14.0\% | 11.5\% | 13.3\% | 14.7\% | 12.1\% | 12.2\% | 15.5\% | 13.5\% |
| Construction | 2019 | 16.7\% | 11.0\% | 12.1\% | 8.3\% | 9.9\% | 3.6\% | 1.6\% | 1.4\% | 6.4\% |  |  |  | 7.5\% |
|  | 2018 | 7.9\% | 10.5\% | 10.9\% | 13.1\% | 15.9\% | 17.4\% | 16.4\% | 18.5\% | 13.7\% | 14.6\% | 13.9\% | 15.2\% | 14.1\% |

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In-market locations include public branches (U.S. and ROW) plus Onsites
    ${ }^{2}$ Data excludes $\sim 15 K$ vending devices related to a leased locker program

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ In July 2017, we reclassified certain end market designations. Values shown in the chart at the top of this page will differ from prior presentations.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Reflects application of our expected post-Tax Act tax rate to periods in 2017 and exclusion of one-time discrete items in 2018 for purposes of comparison.
    ${ }^{2}$ Includes operating lease right-of-use assets related to adoption of ASC 842 on January 1, 2019. The value prior to adoption is estimated. Adoption reduces our prior ROIC by roughly $2.4 \%$ and our prior ROA by roughly $1.7 \%$.

[^3]:    *Amounts may not foot due to rounding differences.

