

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549**

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended December 31, 2024

OR

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from to

Commission File Number: 1-36900



**MADISON SQUARE GARDEN
SPORTS**

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

47-3373056

(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

Two Penn Plaza , New York , NY

10121

(Address of principal executive offices)

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (212) 465-4111

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A Common Stock	MSGG	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. ☒ Yes ☐ No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). ☒ Yes ☐ No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	☒	Accelerated filer	☐
Non-accelerated filer	☐	Smaller reporting company	☐
		Emerging growth company	☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). ☐ Yes ☒ No

Number of shares of common stock outstanding as of January 31, 2025:

Class A Common Stock par value \$0.01 per share	—	19,480,345
Class B Common Stock par value \$0.01 per share	—	4,529,517

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PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION**Item 1. Financial Statements****MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in thousands, except per share data)**

	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	(Unaudited)	
ASSETS		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 107,823	\$ 89,136
Restricted cash	8,030	5,771
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$0 as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024	79,395	33,781
Net related party receivables	19,994	32,255
Prepaid expenses	61,462	30,956
Other current assets	20,423	25,043
Total current assets	297,127	216,942
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$51,990 and \$52,281 as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively	27,890	28,541
Right-of-use lease assets	685,692	694,566
Indefinite-lived intangible assets	103,644	103,644
Goodwill	226,523	226,523
Investments	58,734	62,543
Other assets	12,838	13,533
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,412,448</u>	<u>\$ 1,346,292</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Continued)
(in thousands, except per share data)

	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	(Unaudited)	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 6,396	\$ 9,900
Net related party payables	7,468	6,718
Debt	30,000	30,000
Accrued liabilities:		
Employee related costs	87,371	133,930
League-related accruals	143,484	120,876
Other accrued liabilities	10,630	21,613
Operating lease liabilities, current	49,854	50,267
Deferred revenue	267,783	148,678
Total current liabilities	602,986	521,982
Long-term debt	275,000	275,000
Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent	747,553	749,952
Defined benefit obligations	4,104	4,103
Other employee related costs	48,209	43,493
Deferred tax liabilities, net	6,813	16,925
Deferred revenue, noncurrent	919	1,147
Total liabilities	1,685,584	1,612,602
Commitments and contingencies (see Note 11)		
Madison Square Garden Sports Corp. Stockholders' Equity:		
Class A Common Stock, par value \$0.01, 120,000 shares authorized; 19,476 and 19,423 shares outstanding as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively	204	204
Class B Common Stock, par value \$0.01, 30,000 shares authorized; 4,530 shares outstanding as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024	45	45
Preferred stock, par value \$0.01, 15,000 shares authorized; none outstanding as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024	—	—
Additional paid-in capital	9,776	19,079
Treasury stock, at cost, 972 and 1,025 shares as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively	(160,647)	(169,547)
Accumulated deficit	(121,589)	(115,139)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(925)	(952)
Total equity	(273,136)	(266,310)
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 1,412,448	\$ 1,346,292

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(Unaudited)
(in thousands, except per share data)

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Six Months Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenues ^(a)	\$ 357,759	\$ 326,898	\$ 411,066	\$ 369,944
Operating expenses:				
Direct operating expenses ^(b)	275,753	232,225	283,964	235,745
Selling, general and administrative expenses ^(c)	67,900	65,066	120,487	118,622
Depreciation and amortization	791	790	1,573	1,584
Operating income	13,315	28,817	5,042	13,993
Other income (expense):				
Interest income	690	619	1,554	1,072
Interest expense	(5,587)	(7,419)	(11,642)	(14,348)
Miscellaneous (expense) income, net	(6,609)	2,991	(7,735)	(9,674)
	(11,506)	(3,809)	(17,823)	(22,950)
Income (loss) before income taxes	1,809	25,008	(12,781)	(8,957)
Income tax (expense) benefit	(698)	(10,784)	6,350	4,360
Net income (loss)	\$ 1,111	\$ 14,224	\$ (6,431)	\$ (4,597)
Basic earnings (loss) per common share attributable to Madison Square Garden Sports Corp.'s stockholders	\$ 0.05	\$ 0.59	\$ (0.27)	\$ (0.19)
Diluted earnings (loss) per common share attributable to Madison Square Garden Sports Corp.'s stockholders	\$ 0.05	\$ 0.59	\$ (0.27)	\$ (0.19)
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding:				
Basic	24,100	24,017	24,074	23,994
Diluted	24,167	24,065	24,074	23,994

^(a) Includes revenues from related parties of \$80,217 and \$77,658 for the three months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$89,121 and \$86,475 for the six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

^(b) Includes net charges from related parties of \$38,757 and \$35,683 for the three months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$41,052 and \$38,299 for the six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

^(c) Includes net charges from related parties of \$19,693 and \$16,630 for the three months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$31,555 and \$28,755 for the six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)
(Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	December 31,		December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net income (loss)	<u>\$ 1,111</u>	<u>\$ 14,224</u>	<u>\$ (6,431)</u>	<u>\$ (4,597)</u>
Other comprehensive income, before income taxes:				
Pension plans:				
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss:				
Amortization of actuarial loss included in net periodic benefit cost	20	9	40	18
Other comprehensive income, before income taxes	20	9	40	18
Income tax expense related to items of other comprehensive income	(7)	(3)	(13)	(6)
Other comprehensive income, net of income taxes	13	6	27	12
Comprehensive income (loss)	<u>\$ 1,124</u>	<u>\$ 14,230</u>	<u>\$ (6,404)</u>	<u>\$ (4,585)</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	Six Months Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net loss	\$ (6,431)	\$ (4,597)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	1,573	1,584
Benefit from deferred income taxes	(10,125)	(4,495)
Share-based compensation expense	10,259	10,719
Unrealized loss on equity investments with readily determinable fair value and warrants	5,831	8,397
Other non-cash adjustments	3,497	2,120
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable, net	(45,614)	(32,529)
Net related party receivables	12,261	(1,365)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(25,904)	(32,117)
Investments	(2,321)	(1,700)
Accounts payable	(3,499)	(4,132)
Net related party payables	747	(62)
Accrued and other liabilities	(29,592)	(55,612)
Deferred revenue	118,877	89,314
Operating lease right-of-use assets and lease liabilities	6,062	4,218
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u>35,621</u>	<u>(20,257)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(892)	(990)
Purchases of investments	(1,410)	(4,248)
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(2,302)</u>	<u>(5,238)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Dividends paid	(600)	(648)
Taxes paid in lieu of shares issued for equity-based compensation	(11,773)	(8,084)
Proceeds from revolving credit facilities	—	75,000
Repayment of revolving credit facilities	—	(40,000)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	<u>(12,373)</u>	<u>26,268</u>
Net increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	20,946	773
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	94,907	40,459
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	<u>\$ 115,853</u>	<u>\$ 41,232</u>
Non-cash investing and financing activities:		
Capital expenditures incurred but not yet paid	\$ 40	\$ 45

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY
(Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2024					
	Common Stock Issued	Additional Paid-In Capital	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Deficit	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Equity
Balance as of September 30, 2024	\$ 249	\$ 8,353	\$ (162,504)	\$ (122,689)	\$ (938)	\$ (277,529)
Net income	—	—	—	1,111	—	1,111
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	13	13
Comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	1,124
Share-based compensation	—	5,991	—	—	—	5,991
Tax withholding associated with shares issued for equity-based compensation	—	(2,711)	—	—	—	(2,711)
Common stock issued under stock incentive plans	—	(1,857)	1,857	—	—	—
Dividends declared (\$7.00 per share)	—	—	—	(11)	—	(11)
Balance as of December 31, 2024	<u>\$ 249</u>	<u>\$ 9,776</u>	<u>\$ (160,647)</u>	<u>\$ (121,589)</u>	<u>\$ (925)</u>	<u>\$ (273,136)</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY
(Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2023					
	Common Stock Issued	Additional Paid-In Capital	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Deficit	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Equity
Balance as of September 30, 2023	\$ 249	\$ 7,553	\$ (172,605)	\$ (192,737)	\$ (1,003)	\$ (358,543)
Net income	—	—	—	14,224	—	14,224
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	6	6
Comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	14,230
Share-based compensation	—	6,570	—	—	—	6,570
Tax withholding associated with shares issued for equity-based compensation	—	(1,447)	—	—	—	(1,447)
Common stock issued under stock incentive plans	—	(1,205)	1,205	—	—	—
Dividends declared (\$7.00 per share)	—	—	—	1	—	1
Balance as of December 31, 2023	<u>\$ 249</u>	<u>\$ 11,471</u>	<u>\$ (171,400)</u>	<u>\$ (178,512)</u>	<u>\$ (997)</u>	<u>\$ (339,189)</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY
(Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	Six Months Ended December 31, 2024					
	Common Stock Issued	Additional Paid-In Capital	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Deficit	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Equity
Balance as of June 30, 2024	\$ 249	\$ 19,079	\$ (169,547)	\$ (115,139)	\$ (952)	\$ (266,310)
Net loss	—	—	—	(6,431)	—	(6,431)
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	27	27
Comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	—	(6,404)
Share-based compensation	—	10,259	—	—	—	10,259
Tax withholding associated with shares issued for equity-based compensation	—	(10,662)	—	—	—	(10,662)
Common stock issued under stock incentive plans	—	(8,900)	8,900	—	—	—
Dividends declared (\$7.00 per share)	—	—	—	(19)	—	(19)
Balance as of December 31, 2024	<u>\$ 249</u>	<u>\$ 9,776</u>	<u>\$ (160,647)</u>	<u>\$ (121,589)</u>	<u>\$ (925)</u>	<u>\$ (273,136)</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY
(Unaudited)
(in thousands)

Six Months Ended December 31, 2023

	Common Stock Issued	Additional Paid-In Capital	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Deficit	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Equity
Balance as of June 30, 2023	\$ 249	\$ 16,846	\$ (179,410)	\$ (173,910)	\$ (1,009)	\$ (337,234)
Net loss	—	—	—	(4,597)	—	(4,597)
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	12	12
Comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	—	(4,585)
Share-based compensation	—	10,719	—	—	—	10,719
Tax withholding associated with shares issued for equity-based compensation	—	(8,084)	—	—	—	(8,084)
Common stock issued under stock incentive plans	—	(8,010)	8,010	—	—	—
Dividends declared (\$7.00 per share)	—	—	—	(5)	—	(5)
Balance as of December 31, 2023	<u>\$ 249</u>	<u>\$ 11,471</u>	<u>\$ (171,400)</u>	<u>\$ (178,512)</u>	<u>\$ (997)</u>	<u>\$ (339,189)</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

All amounts included in the following Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements are presented in thousands, except per share data or as otherwise noted.

Note 1. Description of Business and Basis of Presentation

Description of Business

Madison Square Garden Sports Corp. (together with its subsidiaries, collectively, “we,” “us,” “our,” “MSG Sports,” or the “Company”) owns and operates a portfolio of assets featuring some of the most recognized teams in all of sports, including the New York Knickerbockers (“Knicks”) of the National Basketball Association (“NBA”) and the New York Rangers (“Rangers”) of the National Hockey League (“NHL”). Both the Knicks and the Rangers play their home games in Madison Square Garden Arena (“The Garden”). The Company’s other professional sports franchises include two development league teams — the Hartford Wolf Pack of the American Hockey League and the Westchester Knicks of the NBA G League. These professional sports franchises are collectively referred to herein as the “sports teams” or the “teams.” The Company also operates a professional sports team performance center — the Madison Square Garden Training Center in Greenburgh, NY.

The Company operates and reports financial information in one segment. The Company’s decision to organize as one operating segment and report in one segment is based upon its internal organizational structure; the manner in which its operations are managed; and the criteria used by the Company’s Executive Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, its Chief Operating Decision Maker (“CODM”), to evaluate segment performance. The Company’s CODM reviews total company operating results to assess overall performance and allocate resources.

The Company was incorporated on March 4, 2015 as an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of MSG Networks Inc. (“MSG Networks”). All the outstanding common stock of the Company was distributed to MSG Networks stockholders (the “MSG Distribution”) on September 30, 2015.

On April 17, 2020, the Company distributed all of the outstanding common stock of Sphere Entertainment Co. (“Sphere Entertainment”) to its stockholders (the “Sphere Distribution”).

On July 9, 2021, MSG Networks merged with a subsidiary of Sphere Entertainment and became a wholly-owned subsidiary of Sphere Entertainment. Accordingly, agreements between the Company and MSG Networks are now effectively agreements with Sphere Entertainment on a consolidated basis.

Unless the context otherwise requires, all references to Madison Square Garden Entertainment Corp. (“MSG Entertainment”), Sphere Entertainment and MSG Networks refer to such entity, together with its direct and indirect subsidiaries.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated interim financial statements (referred to as the “Financial Statements” herein) have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) and Article 10 of Regulation S-X of the Securities and Exchange Commission for interim financial information, and should be read in conjunction with the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 (“fiscal year 2024”). The Financial Statements presented in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are unaudited; however, in the opinion of management, the Financial Statements reflect all adjustments, consisting solely of normal recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair presentation of the results for the interim periods presented. The results of operations for the periods presented are not necessarily indicative of the results that might be expected for future interim periods or for the full fiscal year. The dependence of MSG Sports on revenues from its NBA and NHL sports teams generally means it earns a disproportionate share of its revenues in the second and third quarters of the Company’s fiscal year, which is when the majority of the sports teams’ games are played.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
(Continued)

Note 2. Accounting Policies**Principles of Consolidation**

The consolidated financial statements of the Company include the accounts of Madison Square Garden Sports Corp. and its subsidiaries. All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the accompanying Financial Statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions about future events. These estimates and the underlying assumptions affect the amounts of assets and liabilities reported, disclosures about contingent assets and liabilities, and reported amounts of revenues and expenses. Such estimates include the valuation of accounts receivable, other current assets, goodwill, intangible assets, other long-lived assets, fair value of investments, deferred tax valuation allowance, tax accruals, and other liabilities. In addition, estimates are used in revenue recognition, revenue sharing expense (net of escrow and excluding playoffs), luxury tax expense, income tax expense (benefit), performance and share-based compensation, depreciation and amortization, litigation matters and other matters. Management believes its use of estimates in the Financial Statements to be reasonable.

Management evaluates its estimates on an ongoing basis using historical experience and other factors, including the general economic environment and actions it may take in the future. The Company adjusts such estimates when facts and circumstances dictate. However, these estimates may involve significant uncertainties and judgments and cannot be determined with precision. In addition, these estimates are based on management's best judgment at a point in time and, as such, these estimates may ultimately differ from actual results. Changes in estimates resulting from weakness in the economic environment or other factors beyond the Company's control could be material and would be reflected in the Company's financial statements in future periods.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements***Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements***

In March 2023, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2023-01, *Leases (Topic 842): Common Control Arrangements*. This ASU amends certain provisions of Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 842, *Leases* that apply to arrangements between related parties under common control. The Company adopted this standard as of the beginning of the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025 ("fiscal year 2025") and the adoption did not have an impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Adopted

In November 2023, the FASB issued ASU No. 2023-07, *Segment Reporting (Topic 280): Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures*. The ASU expands public entities' segment disclosures by requiring disclosure of significant segment expenses that are regularly provided to the CODM and included within each reported measure of segment profit or loss, an amount and description of its composition for other segment items, and interim disclosures of a reportable segment's profit or loss and assets. All disclosure requirements under ASU 2023-07 are also required for public entities with a single reportable segment. The ASU is effective for the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for fiscal year 2025 and subsequent interim periods, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on its segment disclosures.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU No. 2023-09, *Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures*. The ASU enhances annual disclosures related to the effective income tax rate reconciliation and income taxes paid. The ASU is effective for the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026 and subsequent interim periods, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on its income tax disclosures.

In November 2024, the FASB issued ASU No. 2024-03, *Income Statement - Reporting Comprehensive Income - Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (Subtopic 220-40): Disaggregation of Income Statement Expenses*. The ASU requires the disclosure of additional information about specific expense categories in the notes to the financial statements. The ASU is effective for the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2028 and subsequent interim periods, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on its disclosures.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
(Continued)

Note 3. Revenue Recognition

Contracts with Customers

All revenue recognized in the consolidated statements of operations is considered to be revenue from contracts with customers. For the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company recorded impairment losses of \$109 on receivables or contract assets arising from contracts with customers. For the three and six months ended December 31, 2023, the Company did not have any impairment losses on receivables or contract assets arising from contracts with customers.

Disaggregation of Revenue

The following table disaggregates the Company's revenues by type of goods or services in accordance with the disclosure requirements set forth in ASC Subtopic 280-10-50-38 to 40 and the disaggregation of revenue required disclosures in accordance with ASC Subtopic 606-10-50-5 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Six Months Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Event-related ^(a)	\$ 139,370	\$ 122,449	\$ 145,455	\$ 128,270
Media rights ^(b)	126,902	122,547	134,255	129,766
Sponsorship, signage and suite licenses	79,413	69,316	84,601	74,630
League distributions and other	12,074	12,586	46,755	37,278
Total revenues from contracts with customers	<u>\$ 357,759</u>	<u>\$ 326,898</u>	<u>\$ 411,066</u>	<u>\$ 369,944</u>

^(a) Consists of (i) ticket sales and other ticket-related revenues, and (ii) food, beverage and merchandise sales at The Garden.

^(b) Consists of (i) local media rights fees, (ii) revenue from the distribution through league-wide national television contracts, and (iii) other local radio rights fees.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
(Continued)

Contract Balances

The timing of revenue recognition, billings and cash collections results in billed receivables, contract assets and contract liabilities on the consolidated balance sheets. The following table provides information about contract balances from the Company's contracts with customers as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024:

	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Receivables from contracts with customers, net ^(a)	\$ 76,059	\$ 19,930
Contract assets, current ^(b)	10,595	14,054
Deferred revenue, including non-current portion ^{(c), (d)}	268,702	149,825

^(a) Receivables from contracts with customers, net, which are reported in Accounts receivable, net and Net related party receivables in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets, represent the Company's unconditional rights to consideration under its contracts with customers. As of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, the Company's receivables reported above included \$2,666 and \$0, respectively, related to contracts with customers that are related parties. See Note 16 for further details on these related party arrangements. Receivables from contracts with customers, net, excludes amounts recorded in Accounts receivable, net, associated with amounts due from the NBA and NHL related to escrow and player compensation recoveries and luxury tax payments.

^(b) Contract assets, current, which are reported as Other current assets in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets, primarily relate to the Company's rights to consideration for goods or services transferred to the customer, for which the Company does not have an unconditional right to bill as of the reporting date. Contract assets are transferred to accounts receivable once the Company's right to consideration becomes unconditional.

^(c) Deferred revenue, including non-current portion, primarily relates to the Company's receipt of consideration from customers, inclusive of sales tax collected, or billing customers in advance of the Company's transfer of goods or services to those customers. Deferred revenue is reduced and the related revenue is recognized once the underlying goods or services are transferred to a customer. The Company's deferred revenue related to local media rights was \$8,492 and \$0 as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively. See Note 16 for further details on these related party arrangements.

^(d) Revenue recognized for the six months ended December 31, 2024 relating to the deferred revenue balance as of June 30, 2024 was \$74,514.

Transaction Price Allocated to the Remaining Performance Obligations

The following table depicts the estimated revenue expected to be recognized in the future related to performance obligations that are unsatisfied (or partially unsatisfied) as of December 31, 2024. In developing the estimated revenue, the Company applies the allowable practical expedient and does not disclose information about remaining performance obligations that have original expected durations of one year or less. Additionally, the Company has elected to exclude variable consideration from its disclosure related to the remaining performance obligations under its local media rights arrangements with MSG Networks, league-wide national and international television contracts, and certain other arrangements with variable consideration.

Fiscal year ending June 30, 2025 (remainder)	\$ 121,591
Fiscal year ending June 30, 2026	143,225
Fiscal year ending June 30, 2027	89,430
Fiscal year ending June 30, 2028	53,116
Fiscal year ending June 30, 2029	41,684
Thereafter	31,654
	<u>\$ 480,700</u>

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
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Note 4. Computation of Earnings (Loss) per Common Share

The following table presents a reconciliation of loss allocated to common shares and a reconciliation of weighted-average shares used in the calculations of basic and diluted loss per common share attributable to the Company's stockholders ("EPS") and the number of shares excluded from diluted loss per common share, as they were anti-dilutive.

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Six Months Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net earnings (loss) allocable to common shares, basic and diluted (numerator):				
Net income (loss)	\$ 1,111	\$ 14,224	\$ (6,431)	\$ (4,597)
Less: Dividends to other-than-common stockholders ^(a)	11	(1)	19	5
Net earnings (loss) allocable to common shares, basic and diluted (numerator):	<u>\$ 1,100</u>	<u>\$ 14,225</u>	<u>\$ (6,450)</u>	<u>\$ (4,602)</u>
Weighted-average shares (denominator):				
Weighted-average shares for basic EPS	24,100	24,017	24,074	23,994
Dilutive effect of shares issuable under share-based compensation plans	67	48	—	—
Weighted-average shares for diluted EPS	<u>24,167</u>	<u>24,065</u>	<u>24,074</u>	<u>23,994</u>
Weighted-average shares excluded from diluted EPS	—	—	79	71
Basic earnings (loss) per common share attributable to Madison Square Garden Sports Corp.'s stockholders				
	\$ 0.05	\$ 0.59	\$ (0.27)	\$ (0.19)
Diluted earnings (loss) per common share attributable to Madison Square Garden Sports Corp.'s stockholders				
	\$ 0.05	\$ 0.59	\$ (0.27)	\$ (0.19)

^(a) Dividends to other-than-common stockholders consists of forfeitable rights to dividends declared and payable to holders of the Company's unvested restricted stock units and performance restricted stock units.

Note 5. Team Personnel Transactions

Direct operating and selling, general and administrative expenses in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations include a net provision or credit for transactions relating to the Company's sports teams for waiver/contract termination costs, player trades and season-ending injuries ("Team personnel transactions"). Team personnel transactions were a net provision of \$7,586 and \$8,419 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, respectively. There were no Team personnel transactions for the three and six months ended December 31, 2023.

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Note 6. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash

The following table provides a summary of the amounts recorded as cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash.

	As of		
	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Captions on the consolidated balance sheets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 107,823	\$ 89,136	\$ 37,880
Restricted cash ^(a)	8,030	5,771	3,352
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash on the consolidated statements of cash flows	<u>\$ 115,853</u>	<u>\$ 94,907</u>	<u>\$ 41,232</u>

^(a) Restricted cash as of December 31, 2024, June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 included cash deposited in an escrow account (see Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 for more information).

Note 7. Leases

The Company's leases primarily consist of the lease of the Company's principal executive offices under the Sublease Agreement with MSG Entertainment (the "Sublease Agreement"), and a lease agreement for an aircraft. In addition, the Company accounts for the rights of use of The Garden pursuant to the Arena License Agreements (as defined below) as leases under the ASC Topic 842, Leases. See Note 7 to the consolidated financial statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 for more information regarding the Company's accounting policies associated with its leases.

During the second quarter of fiscal 2025, the Company amended and restated the Sublease Agreement to enter into a short term lease for new principal executive offices through December 31, 2024. The Company has recorded the short term operating lease costs for this amendment within Selling, general and administrative expenses in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024.

In November 2021, Sphere Entertainment entered into a new lease for principal executive offices at Two Pennsylvania Plaza in New York, which was assigned to MSG Entertainment in connection with the MSGE Distribution (the "New MSGE Lease Agreement"). In January 2025, the Company entered into a new sublease agreement with MSG Entertainment for new principal executive offices at Two Pennsylvania Plaza in New York with a lease term equivalent to the New MSGE Lease Agreement term, which ends January 31, 2046 (the "New Sublease Agreement") and fixed lease payment obligations of \$167,444 over the lease term. The Company will record a lease right-of-use asset and liability based on the present value of minimum lease fixed payments over the lease term utilizing the Company's incremental borrowing rate in the third quarter of fiscal 2025. In addition, in connection with the New MSGE Lease Agreement, the Company entered into a commitment whereby if the New MSGE Lease Agreement were terminated under certain circumstances, the Company would be required to enter into a new lease for executive offices in Two Pennsylvania Plaza directly with the landlord, with a consistent lease term through January 31, 2046.

As of December 31, 2024, the Company's existing operating leases, which are recorded in the accompanying financial statements, have remaining lease terms ranging from 7 to 31 years. In certain instances, leases include options to renew, with varying option terms. The exercise of lease renewals, if available under the lease options, is generally at the Company's discretion and is considered in the Company's assessment of the respective lease term. The Company's lease agreements do not contain material residual value guarantees or material restrictive covenants.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
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The following table summarizes the right-of-use assets and lease liabilities recorded in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024:

	Line Item in the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheet	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Right-of-use assets:			
Operating leases	Right-of-use lease assets	\$ 685,692	\$ 694,566
Lease liabilities:			
Operating leases, current ^(a)	Operating lease liabilities, current	\$ 49,854	\$ 50,267
Operating leases, noncurrent ^(a)	Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent	747,553	749,952
Total lease liabilities		<u>\$ 797,407</u>	<u>\$ 800,219</u>

^(a) As of December 31, 2024, Operating lease liabilities, current and Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent included balances of \$43,276 and \$715,368, respectively, that are payable to MSG Entertainment. As of June 30, 2024, Operating lease liabilities, current and Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent included balances of \$43,689 and \$715,507, respectively, that are payable to MSG Entertainment.

The following table summarizes the activity recorded within the accompanying consolidated statements of operations for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Line Item in the Company's Consolidated Statement of Operations	Three Months Ended December 31, 2024	Three Months Ended December 31, 2023	Six Months Ended December 31, 2024	Six Months Ended December 31, 2023
Operating lease cost	Direct operating expenses	\$ 26,781	\$ 24,362	\$ 28,092	\$ 25,673
Operating lease cost	Selling, general and administrative expenses	1,962	2,320	4,433	4,640
Short term lease costs	Selling, general and administrative expenses	3,971	—	3,971	—
Total lease cost		<u>\$ 32,714</u>	<u>\$ 26,682</u>	<u>\$ 36,496</u>	<u>\$ 30,313</u>

Supplemental Information

For the six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities was \$26,463 and \$26,095, respectively.

The weighted average remaining lease term for operating leases recorded in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2024 was 29.4 years. The weighted average discount rate was 7.11% as of December 31, 2024 and represented the Company's estimated incremental borrowing rate, assuming a secured borrowing, based on the remaining lease term at the period in which the lease term expectation commenced or was modified.

Maturities of operating lease liabilities as of December 31, 2024 were as follows:

Fiscal year ending June 30, 2025 (remainder)	\$ 25,417
Fiscal year ending June 30, 2026	52,155
Fiscal year ending June 30, 2027	53,516
Fiscal year ending June 30, 2028	54,919
Fiscal year ending June 30, 2029	56,363
Thereafter	1,985,246
Total lease payments	2,227,616
Less imputed interest	(1,430,209)
Total lease liabilities	<u>\$ 797,407</u>

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
(Continued)

Note 8. Goodwill and Intangible Assets

During the first quarter of fiscal year 2025, the Company performed its annual impairment test of goodwill and determined that there were no impairments identified as of the impairment test date. The carrying amount of goodwill as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 was \$226,523.

The Company's indefinite-lived intangible assets as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024 were as follows:

Sports franchises	\$	102,564
Photographic related rights		1,080
	\$	103,644

During the first quarter of fiscal year 2025, the Company performed its annual impairment test of identifiable indefinite-lived intangible assets and determined that there were no impairments identified as of the impairment test date.

Note 9. Investments

The Company's Investments reported in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets, consisted of the following:

	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Equity method investments:		
NRG	\$ 7,020	\$ 7,536
Other equity method investments	4,672	5,038
Equity investments with readily determinable fair values:		
Xtract One Technologies Inc. ("Xtract One") common stock	13,664	17,380
Other equity investments with readily determinable fair values held in trust under the Company's Executive Deferred Compensation Plan	22,267	18,837
Equity investments without readily determinable fair values ^(a)	7,273	6,757
Derivative instruments:		
Xtract One warrants	3,838	6,995
Total investments	\$ 58,734	\$ 62,543

^(a) During the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company recorded impairment charges and reductions in carrying value resulting from observable price changes of \$894 related to its equity securities without readily determinable fair values in Miscellaneous (expense) income, net within the accompanying consolidated statements of operations. During the three and six months ended December 31, 2023, the Company did not record any impairment charges or changes in carrying value of its equity securities without readily determinable fair values in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
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Equity Method Investments

NRG

In April 2023, the Company sold its controlling interest in Counter Logic Gaming (“CLG”), a North American esports organization, to Hard Carry Gaming, Inc. (“NRG”), a professional gaming and entertainment company, in exchange for a noncontrolling equity interest in the combined NRG/CLG company. The Company received preferred shares representing approximately 25% of the capital stock of NRG. The Company deconsolidated the CLG business and recorded the investment in NRG at fair value as an equity method investment in the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2023. During the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company recognized its net share of losses of \$286 and \$516, respectively, in Miscellaneous (expense) income, net within the Company’s consolidated statements of operations. During the three and six months ended December 31, 2023, the Company recognized its net share of losses of \$442 and \$857, respectively, in Miscellaneous (expense) income, net within the Company’s consolidated statements of operations. As of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, the Company’s ownership in NRG was approximately 25%.

Equity Investments with Readily Determinable Fair Values

The Company holds investments in equity instruments with readily determinable fair value:

- Xtract One, a technology-driven threat detection and security solution company that is listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the symbol “XTRA”. The Company holds common stock of Xtract One and holds warrants entitling the Company to acquire additional shares of common stock of Xtract One which are considered derivative instruments. Refer to Note 10 for further details regarding the Company’s warrants, including the inputs used in determining the fair value of the warrants.
- Other equity investments held in trust under the Company’s Executive Deferred Compensation Plan. Refer to Note 13 for further details regarding the plan.

The fair value of the Company’s investments in common stock of Xtract One and other investments held in trust are determined based on quoted market prices in active markets, which are classified within Level I of the fair value hierarchy.

The cost basis and carrying value of equity investments with readily determinable fair values are as follows:

	December 31, 2024		June 30, 2024	
	Cost Basis	Carrying Value/Fair Value	Cost Basis	Carrying Value/Fair Value
Xtract One common stock	\$ 7,721	\$ 13,664	\$ 7,721	\$ 17,380
Other equity investments with readily determinable fair values	18,898	22,267	16,510	18,837
	<u>\$ 26,619</u>	<u>\$ 35,931</u>	<u>\$ 24,231</u>	<u>\$ 36,217</u>

The following table summarizes the realized and unrealized gains (losses) on equity investments with readily determinable fair values, recorded within Miscellaneous (expense) income, net within the Company’s consolidated statements of operations, for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Six Months Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Unrealized (loss) gain - Xtract One common stock	\$ (3,183)	\$ 1,761	\$ (3,716)	\$ (4,792)
Unrealized gain - other equity investments with readily determinable fair values	77	821	1,042	691
Realized gain - other equity investments with readily determinable fair values	66	18	66	44
	<u>\$ (3,040)</u>	<u>\$ 2,600</u>	<u>\$ (2,608)</u>	<u>\$ (4,057)</u>

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
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Note 10. Fair Value Measurements

The following table presents the Company's assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis, which include cash equivalents:

	Fair Value Hierarchy	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Assets:			
Money market accounts	I	\$ 68,906	\$ 37,594
Time deposits	I	35,858	49,510
Equity investments	I	35,931	36,217
Warrants	III	3,838	6,995
Total assets measured at fair value		<u>\$ 144,533</u>	<u>\$ 130,316</u>

Level I Inputs

Assets that are classified within Level I of the fair value hierarchy are valued using observable inputs that reflect quoted prices for identical assets in active markets. The carrying amount of the Company's money market accounts and time deposits approximates fair value due to their short-term maturities. Refer to Note 9 for further details regarding equity investments.

Level III Inputs

The Company's Level III assets consist of warrants entitling the Company to acquire additional common stock of Xtract One. The Company's warrants are included within Investments in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. Changes in the fair value of derivative instruments are measured at each reporting date and are recorded within Miscellaneous (expense) income, net in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations. The fair value of the Company's warrants in Xtract One were determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The following are key assumptions used to calculate the fair value of the warrants as of December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024:

	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Expected term	1.55 years	1.80 years
Expected volatility	58.61 %	64.15 %
Risk-free interest rate	4.20 %	4.73 %

The following table presents additional information about our assets for which we utilize Level III inputs to determine fair value:

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Six Months Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 5,951	\$ 7,680	\$ 6,995	\$ 13,098
Unrealized (losses) gains on warrants	(2,113)	1,122	(3,157)	(4,296)
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ 3,838</u>	<u>\$ 8,802</u>	<u>\$ 3,838</u>	<u>\$ 8,802</u>

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The carrying value and fair value of the Company's debt reported in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets are as follows:

	December 31, 2024		June 30, 2024	
	Carrying Value	Fair Value	Carrying Value	Fair Value
Liabilities				
Debt, current ^(a)	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000
Long-term debt ^(b)	\$ 275,000	\$ 275,000	\$ 275,000	\$ 275,000

^(a) The Company's debt, current is classified within Level II of the fair value hierarchy as it is valued using quoted indices of similar securities for which the inputs are readily observable. The fair value of the Company's debt, current is the same as its carrying amount based on valuation of similar securities. See Note 12 for further details.

^(b) The Company's long-term debt is classified within Level II of the fair value hierarchy as it is valued using quoted indices of similar securities for which the inputs are readily observable. The fair value of the Company's long-term debt is the same as its carrying amount as the debt bears interest at a variable rate indexed to current market conditions. See Note 12 for further details.

Note 11. Commitments and Contingencies

Commitments

As more fully described in Note 12 to the consolidated financial statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the Company's commitments consist primarily of the Company's obligations under employment agreements that the Company has with its professional sports teams' personnel that are generally guaranteed regardless of employee injury or termination. In addition, see Note 7 for more information on the contractual obligations related to future lease payments. The Company did not have any material changes in its contractual obligations, including off-balance sheet commitments, since the end of fiscal year 2024 other than activities in the ordinary course of business.

Legal Matters

The Company is a defendant in various lawsuits. Although the outcome of these lawsuits cannot be predicted with certainty (including the extent of available insurance, if any), management does not believe that resolution of these lawsuits will have a material adverse effect on the Company.

Note 12. Debt

Knicks Revolving Credit Facility

On September 30, 2016, New York Knicks, LLC ("Knicks LLC"), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, entered into a credit agreement (the "2016 Knicks Credit Agreement") with a syndicate of lenders providing for a senior secured revolving credit facility of up to \$200,000 with a term of five years to fund working capital needs and for general corporate purposes.

On November 6, 2020, the Company amended and restated the 2016 Knicks Credit Agreement in its entirety (the "2020 Knicks Credit Agreement"). On December 14, 2021, Knicks LLC entered into Amendment No. 2 to the 2020 Knicks Credit Agreement, which amended and restated the 2020 Knicks Credit Agreement (as amended and restated, the "Knicks Credit Agreement").

The Knicks Credit Agreement provides for a senior secured revolving credit facility of up to \$275,000 (the "Knicks Revolving Credit Facility") to fund working capital needs and for general corporate purposes. The maturity date of the Knicks Credit Agreement is December 14, 2026. Amounts borrowed may be distributed to the Company except during an event of default.

All borrowings under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility are subject to the satisfaction of certain customary conditions, including a representation as to the absence of a bankruptcy or insolvency event (as set forth in the Knicks Credit Agreement) with respect to the obligor (including MSG Networks) under any local media rights agreement. Borrowings under the Knicks Credit Agreement bear interest at a floating rate, which at the option of Knicks LLC may be either (i) a base rate plus a margin ranging from 0.250% to 0.500% per annum or (ii) term Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR") plus a credit spread adjustment of 0.100% per annum plus a margin ranging from 1.250% to 1.500% per annum depending on the credit rating applicable to the NBA's league-wide credit facility. Knicks LLC is required to pay a commitment fee ranging from 0.250% to 0.300% per annum in respect of the average daily unused commitments under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility. The

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outstanding balance under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility was \$275,000 as of December 31, 2024, which was recorded as Long-term debt in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet. The interest rate on the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility as of December 31, 2024 was 5.70%. During the six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company made interest payments of \$9,029 in respect of the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility. In addition, on January 23, 2025, the Company made a principal repayment of \$8,000 under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility.

All obligations under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility are secured by a first lien security interest in certain of Knicks LLC's assets, including, but not limited to, (i) the Knicks LLC's membership rights in the NBA, (ii) revenues to be paid to Knicks LLC by the NBA pursuant to certain U.S. national broadcast agreements, and (iii) revenues to be paid to Knicks LLC pursuant to local media contracts.

Subject to customary notice and minimum amount conditions, Knicks LLC may voluntarily prepay outstanding loans under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility at any time, in whole or in part, without premium or penalty (except for customary breakage costs with respect to SOFR-based loans). Knicks LLC is required to make mandatory prepayments in certain circumstances, including without limitation if the maximum available amount under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility is greater than 350% of qualified revenues.

In addition to the financial covenant described above, the Knicks Credit Agreement and related security agreement contain certain customary representations and warranties, affirmative covenants and events of default. The Knicks Revolving Credit Facility contains certain restrictions on the ability of Knicks LLC to take certain actions as provided in (and subject to various exceptions and baskets set forth in) the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility, including the following: (i) incurring additional indebtedness and contingent liabilities; (ii) creating liens on certain assets; (iii) making restricted payments during the continuance of an event of default under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility; (iv) engaging in sale and leaseback transactions; (v) merging or consolidating; and (vi) taking certain actions that would invalidate the secured lenders' liens on any Knicks LLC's collateral.

The Knicks Revolving Credit Facility requires Knicks LLC to comply with a debt service ratio of at least 1.5:1.0 over a trailing four quarter period. As of December 31, 2024, Knicks LLC was in compliance with this financial covenant.

Rangers Revolving Credit Facility

On January 25, 2017, New York Rangers, LLC ("Rangers LLC"), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, entered into a credit agreement (the "2017 Rangers Credit Agreement") with a syndicate of lenders providing for a senior secured revolving credit facility of up to \$150,000 with a term of five years to fund working capital needs and for general corporate purposes.

On November 6, 2020, the Company amended and restated the 2017 Rangers Credit Agreement in its entirety (the "2020 Rangers Credit Agreement"). On December 14, 2021, Rangers LLC entered into Amendment No. 3 to the 2020 Rangers Credit Agreement, which amended and restated the 2020 Rangers Credit Agreement (as amended and restated, the "Rangers Credit Agreement").

The Rangers Credit Agreement provides for a senior secured revolving credit facility of up to \$250,000 (the "Rangers Revolving Credit Facility") to fund working capital needs and for general corporate purposes. The maturity date of the Rangers Credit Agreement is December 14, 2026. Amounts borrowed may be distributed to the Company except during an event of default.

All borrowings under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility are subject to the satisfaction of certain customary conditions, including a representation as to the absence of a bankruptcy or insolvency event (as set forth in the Rangers Credit Agreement) with respect to the obligor (including MSG Networks) under any local media rights agreement. Borrowings under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility bear interest at a floating rate, which at the option of Rangers LLC may be either (i) a base rate plus a margin ranging from 0.500% to 1.000% per annum or (ii) term SOFR plus a credit spread adjustment of 0.100% per annum plus a margin ranging from 1.500% to 2.000% per annum depending on the credit rating applicable to the NHL's league-wide credit facility. Rangers LLC is required to pay a commitment fee ranging from 0.375% to 0.625% per annum in respect of the average daily unused commitments under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility. There were no borrowings outstanding under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility as of December 31, 2024 and the Company did not make any interest payments during the six months ended December 31, 2024 in respect of the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility.

All obligations under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility are, subject to the Rangers NHL Advance Agreement (as defined below), secured by a first lien security interest in certain of Rangers LLC's assets, including, but not limited to, (i) Rangers LLC's membership rights in the NHL, (ii) revenues to be paid to Rangers LLC by the NHL pursuant to certain U.S. and Canadian national broadcast agreements, and (iii) revenues to be paid to Rangers LLC pursuant to local media contracts.

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Subject to customary notice and minimum amount conditions, Rangers LLC may voluntarily prepay outstanding loans under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility at any time, in whole or in part, without premium or penalty (except for customary breakage costs with respect to SOFR-based loans). Rangers LLC is required to make mandatory prepayments in certain circumstances, including without limitation if qualified revenues are less than 17% of the maximum available amount under the Rangers Credit Agreement.

In addition to the financial covenant described above, the Rangers Credit Agreement and related security agreement contain certain customary representations and warranties, affirmative covenants and events of default. The Rangers Revolving Credit Facility contains certain restrictions on the ability of Rangers LLC to take certain actions as provided in (and subject to various exceptions and baskets set forth in) the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility, including the following: (i) incurring additional indebtedness and contingent liabilities; (ii) creating liens on certain assets; (iii) making restricted payments during the continuance of an event of default under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility; (iv) engaging in sale and leaseback transactions; (v) merging or consolidating; and (vi) taking certain actions that would invalidate the secured lenders' liens on any of Rangers LLC's assets securing the obligations under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility.

The Rangers Credit Agreement includes an event of default upon a bankruptcy or insolvency event with respect to a material media rights counterparty, including MSG Networks.

The Rangers Revolving Credit Facility requires Rangers LLC to comply with a debt service ratio of at least 1.5:1.0 over a trailing four quarter period. As of December 31, 2024, Rangers LLC was in compliance with this financial covenant.

Rangers NHL Advance Agreement

On March 19, 2021, Rangers LLC, Rangers Holdings, LLC and MSG NYR Holdings LLC entered into an advance agreement with the NHL (the "Rangers NHL Advance Agreement") pursuant to which the NHL advanced \$30,000 to Rangers LLC. The advance is required to be utilized solely and exclusively to pay for Rangers LLC operating expenses.

All obligations under the Rangers NHL Advance Agreement are senior to and shall have priority over all secured and other indebtedness of Rangers LLC, Rangers Holdings, LLC and MSG NYR Holdings LLC. All borrowings under the Rangers NHL Advance Agreement were made on a non-revolving basis and bear interest at 3.00% per annum, ending on the date any such advances are fully repaid. Advances received under the Rangers NHL Advance Agreement are payable upon demand by the NHL. The advanced amount may be set off against funds that would otherwise be paid, distributed or transferred by the NHL to Rangers LLC. The outstanding balance under the Rangers NHL Advance Agreement was \$30,000 as of December 31, 2024 and was recorded as Debt in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet. During the six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company made interest payments of \$450. In addition, on January 3, 2025, the Company made a principal repayment of \$6,000 under the Rangers NHL Advance Agreement.

Deferred Financing Costs

The following table summarizes deferred financing costs, net of amortization, related to the Company's credit facilities as reported in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets:

	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Other current assets	\$ 1,145	\$ 1,145
Other assets	1,092	1,665

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Note 13. Benefit Plans

Defined Benefit Pension Plans

The Company sponsors the MSG Sports, LLC Excess Cash Balance Plan (the “Excess Cash Balance Plan”), an unfunded non-contributory, non-qualified excess cash balance plan and the MSG Sports, LLC Excess Retirement Plan, an unfunded non-contributory, non-qualified defined benefit pension plan for the benefit of certain employees (collectively referred to as the “Pension Plans”). All benefits in the Company’s Pension Plans are frozen and participants are not able to earn benefits for future service under these plans, and no employee of the Company who was not already a participant as of the date the respective plan was frozen may become a participant in the Pension Plans. Existing account balances under the Excess Cash Balance Plan are credited with monthly interest in accordance with the terms of the plan.

The following table presents components of net periodic benefit cost for the Pension Plans included in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Components of net periodic benefit cost are reported in Miscellaneous (expense) income, net:

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Six Months Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Interest cost	\$ 63	\$ 68	\$ 126	\$ 136
Recognized actuarial loss	20	9	40	18
Net periodic benefit cost	<u>\$ 83</u>	<u>\$ 77</u>	<u>\$ 166</u>	<u>\$ 154</u>

Defined Contribution Plans

MSG Sports employees participate in The Madison Square Garden 401(k) Savings Plan (the “401(k) Plan”), which is a multiple employer plan sponsored by MSG Entertainment Holdings, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of MSG Entertainment. In addition, the Company sponsors the MSG Sports LLC, Excess Savings Plan (the “Excess Savings Plan”), which provides non-qualified retirement benefits to eligible MSG Sports employees.

Expense related to the 401(k) Plan and Excess Savings Plan for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 was \$1,244 and \$2,527, respectively, and \$1,314 and \$2,608 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2023, respectively.

Executive Deferred Compensation Plan

See Note 14 to the consolidated financial statements included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 for more information regarding the Company’s Executive Deferred Compensation Plan (the “Deferred Compensation Plan”).

The Company recorded compensation expense of \$142 and \$1,107 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, respectively, and \$839 and \$735 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2023, respectively, within Selling, general and administrative expenses to reflect the remeasurement of the Deferred Compensation Plan liability. In addition, the Company recorded gains of \$142 and \$1,107 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, respectively, and \$839 and \$735 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2023, respectively, within Miscellaneous (expense) income, net to reflect the remeasurement of the fair value of assets under the Deferred Compensation Plan.

The following table summarizes amounts recognized related to the Deferred Compensation Plan in the consolidated balance sheets:

	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Non-current assets (included in investments)	\$ 22,267	\$ 18,837
Current liabilities (included in accrued employee related costs)	(1,337)	(1,233)
Non-current liabilities (included in other employee related costs)	(20,930)	(17,604)

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
(Continued)

Note 14. Share-based Compensation

See Note 15 to the consolidated financial statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 for more information regarding the Company's 2015 Employee Stock Plan (the "Employee Stock Plan") and its 2015 Stock Plan for Non-Employee Directors.

Share-based compensation expense is recognized in the consolidated statements of operations as a component of Selling, general and administrative expenses. Share-based compensation expense was \$5,991 and \$10,259 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, respectively, and \$6,570 and \$10,719 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2023, respectively. There were no costs related to share-based compensation that were capitalized for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Restricted Stock Units Award Activity

The following table summarizes activity related to the Company's restricted stock units and performance restricted stock units, collectively referred to as "RSUs," held by current and former employees of the Company and non-employee directors, for the six months ended December 31, 2024:

	Number of		Weighted-Average Fair Value Per Share at Date of Grant ^(a)
	Nonperformance Based Vesting RSUs	Performance Based Vesting RSUs	
Unvested award balance, June 30, 2024	105	153	\$ 170.61
Granted	53	46	\$ 207.95
Vested	(54)	(59)	\$ 170.14
Forfeited / Cancelled	(2)	(3)	\$ 173.51
Unvested award balance, December 31, 2024	102	137	\$ 186.27

^(a) *Weighted-average fair value per share at date of grant does not reflect any adjustments to awards granted prior to the Sphere Distribution.*

The fair value of RSUs that vested during the six months ended December 31, 2024 was \$23,527. Upon delivery, RSUs granted under the Employee Stock Plan were net share-settled to cover the required statutory tax withholding obligations. To fulfill the Company's current and former employees' required statutory tax withholding obligations for the applicable income and other employment taxes, 51 of these RSUs, with an aggregate value of \$10,662, inclusive of \$24 related to the Company's former employees (who vested in the Company's RSUs), were retained by the Company and the taxes paid are reflected as a financing activity in the accompanying consolidated statement of cash flows for the six months ended December 31, 2024.

The fair value of RSUs that vested during the six months ended December 31, 2023 was \$19,195. The weighted-average fair value per share at grant date of RSUs granted during the six months ended December 31, 2023 was \$177.39.

Stock Options Award Activity

The following table summarizes activity related to the Company's stock options for the six months ended December 31, 2024:

	Number of Time Vesting Options	Weighted-Average Exercise Price Per Share	Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Term (In Years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Balance as of June 30, 2024	94	\$ 138.78		
Granted	—	\$ —		
Cancelled	—	\$ —		
Balance as of December 31, 2024	94	\$ 138.78	2.96	\$ 8,153
Exercisable as of December 31, 2024	94	\$ 138.78	2.96	\$ 8,153

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
(Continued)

Note 15. Stock Repurchase Program

Effective as of October 1, 2015, the Company's board of directors authorized the repurchase of up to \$525,000 of the Company's Class A Common Stock ("Class A Common Stock"). Under the authorization, shares of Class A Common Stock may be purchased from time to time in open market or private transactions, block trades or such other manner as the Company may determine, in accordance with applicable insider trading and other securities laws and regulations. The timing and amount of purchases will depend on market conditions and other factors.

During the six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company did not repurchase any shares under its share repurchase program. As of December 31, 2024, the Company had \$184,639 of availability remaining under its stock repurchase authorization.

Note 16. Related Party Transactions

As of December 31, 2024, certain members of the Dolan family, including certain trusts for members of the Dolan family (collectively, the "Dolan Family Group"), for purposes of Section 13(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, collectively beneficially owned 100% of the Company's outstanding Class B Common Stock and approximately 2.9% of the Company's outstanding Class A Common Stock. Such shares of the Company's Class A Common Stock and Class B Common Stock, collectively, represented approximately 70.8% of the aggregate voting power of the Company's outstanding common stock as of December 31, 2024. Members of the Dolan family are also the controlling stockholders of Sphere Entertainment, MSG Entertainment and AMC Networks Inc. ("AMC Networks").

The Company was party to the following agreements and/or arrangements with MSG Entertainment as of December 31, 2024:

- Arena license agreements, entered into in April 2020 (the "Arena License Agreements"), pursuant to which MSG Entertainment (i) provides the right to use The Garden for games of the Knicks and the Rangers for a 35-year term in exchange for arena license fees, (ii) shares revenues collected for suite and club licenses, (iii) operates and manages the sale of the sports teams' merchandise at The Garden for a commission, (iv) operates and manages the sales of food and beverage concessions in exchange for 50% of net profits from sales and catering services during Knicks and Rangers home games, (v) shares revenues collected for the sale of venue indoor signage space and sponsorship rights at The Garden that are not specific to our sports teams, (vi) provides day of game services, and (vii) provides other general services within The Garden;
- Sponsorship sales and service representation agreements pursuant to which MSG Entertainment has the exclusive right and obligation to sell the Company's sponsorships for an initial stated term of 10 years for a commission. In addition, under these agreements, the Company is charged by MSG Entertainment for sales and service staff and overhead associated with the sales of sponsorship assets;
- Team sponsorship allocation agreement with MSG Entertainment, pursuant to which the sports teams receive an allocation of sponsorship and signage revenues associated with sponsorship agreements that include the assets of both the Company and MSG Entertainment;
- Services agreement (the "Services Agreement") pursuant to which the Company (i) receives certain services from MSG Entertainment, such as information technology, accounts payable, payroll, human resources, and other corporate functions, and executive support services, in exchange for service fees and (ii) provides certain services to MSG Entertainment, such as certain communications, legal and ticketing services, in exchange for service fees;
- Arrangements pursuant to which the Company provides MSG Entertainment certain services associated with the management of premium hospitality sales and other business operations services;
- The Sublease Agreement, pursuant to which the Company leases office space from MSG Entertainment;
- Group ticket sales representation agreement, pursuant to which MSG Entertainment appointed the Company as its sales and service representative to sell group ticket packages related to MSG Entertainment events in exchange for a commission and reimbursement for sales and service staff and overhead associated with ticket sales on behalf of MSG Entertainment;
- Single night rental commission agreement, pursuant to which the Company may, from time to time, sell (or make referrals for sales of) licenses for the use of suites at The Garden for individual MSG Entertainment events in exchange for a commission; and
- Other agreements with MSG Entertainment entered into in connection with the Sphere Distribution, including a trademark license agreement and certain other arrangements.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
(Continued)

The Company was also party to the following agreements and/or arrangements with Sphere Entertainment (including through its subsidiary MSG Networks) as of December 31, 2024:

- Media rights agreements between the Company and MSG Networks, entered into in July 2015 with stated terms of 20 years, providing MSG Networks with local telecast rights for Knicks and Rangers games in exchange for media rights fees;
- Arrangements with MSG Networks pursuant to which the Knicks and the Rangers have allocated revenues with MSG Networks related to virtual advertising inventory;
- Arrangements pursuant to which the Company provides Sphere Entertainment with certain business operations services;
- Other agreements with Sphere Entertainment in connection with the Sphere Distribution, including a distribution agreement, a tax disaffiliation agreement and an employee matters agreement and certain other arrangements; and
- Other agreements with MSG Networks entered into in connection with the MSGS Distribution, including an employee matters agreement, agreements related to audio-only distribution rights for Knicks and Rangers games, and certain other arrangements.

Prior to April 1, 2024, the Company was also party to arrangements with MSG Entertainment and Sphere Entertainment pursuant to which the Company provided certain sponsorship services to MSG Entertainment and Sphere Entertainment in exchange for services fees.

The Company is also party to time-sharing and dry lease arrangements with MSG Entertainment in connection with aircraft leased by the Company and MSG Entertainment, as well as arrangements with MSG Entertainment and Sphere Entertainment pursuant to which the three companies have agreed to allocate expenses in connection with the use by each company of such aircraft.

In addition, the Company shares certain executive support costs, including office space, executive assistants, security and transportation costs for: (i) the Company's Executive Chairman and Chief Executive Officer with MSG Entertainment and Sphere Entertainment, (ii) the Company's Vice Chairman with MSG Entertainment, Sphere Entertainment, and AMC Networks, and (iii) the Company's Executive Vice President with Sphere Entertainment and AMC Networks. Additionally, the Company, MSG Entertainment, Sphere Entertainment, and AMC Networks allocate the costs of certain personal aircraft and helicopter usage by their shared executives.

Revenues and Operating Expenses (Credits)

The following table summarizes the composition and amounts of the transactions with the Company's affiliates. These amounts are reflected in revenues and operating expenses in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Six Months Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenues ^(a)	\$ 80,217	\$ 77,658	\$ 89,121	\$ 86,475
Operating expenses:				
Expense pursuant to the Services Agreement	\$ 7,976	\$ 9,539	\$ 16,453	\$ 19,426
Rent expense pursuant to Sublease Agreement	4,284	752	5,178	1,502
Costs associated with the Sponsorship sales and service representation agreements	6,029	5,550	8,641	8,151
Operating lease expense associated with the Arena License Agreements	26,781	24,362	28,092	25,673
Other costs associated with the Arena License Agreements	13,806	12,817	14,819	13,621
Other operating credits, net	(426)	(707)	(576)	(1,319)

^(a) Primarily consist of local media rights recognized from the licensing of team-related programming under the media rights agreements covering the Knicks and the Rangers.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SPORTS CORP.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
(Continued)

Note 17. Income Taxes

In general, the Company is required to use an estimated annual effective tax rate to measure the tax benefit or tax expense recognized in an interim period. The estimated annual effective tax rate exceeds the statutory federal tax rate of 21% primarily due to state taxes, nondeductible officers' compensation, and players' disability insurance premiums expense. The estimated annual effective tax rate is revised on a quarterly basis.

Income tax expense for the three months ended December 31, 2024 of \$698 reflects an effective tax rate of 39%. Income tax benefit for the six months ended December 31, 2024 of \$6,350 reflects an effective tax rate of 50%.

Income tax expense for the three months ended December 31, 2023 of \$10,784 reflects an effective tax rate of 43%. Income tax benefit for the six months ended December 31, 2023 of \$4,360 reflects an effective tax rate of 49%.

During the six months ended December 31, 2024, the Company made income tax payments, net of refunds, of \$17,831.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

This Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ("MD&A") contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. In this MD&A, there are statements concerning the future operating and future financial performance of Madison Square Garden Sports Corp. and its direct and indirect subsidiaries (collectively, "we," "us," "our," "MSG Sports," or the "Company"), including increased expenses as a result of higher team personnel compensation and corresponding NBA luxury tax. Words such as "expects," "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "may," "will," "should," "could," "potential," "continue," "intends," "plans," and similar words and terms used in the discussion of future operating and future financial performance identify forward-looking statements. Investors are cautioned that such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance, results or events and involve risks and uncertainties and that actual results or developments may differ materially from the forward-looking statements as a result of various factors. Factors that may cause such differences to occur include, but are not limited to:

- developments affecting the regional sports network industry, including the effects of such developments on MSG Networks Inc.'s ("MSG Networks") solvency, its ability to perform its obligations under its local media rights agreements with us and our ability to broadcast the games of our teams if MSG Networks ceases to perform its obligations under its local media rights agreements with us;
- the level of our revenues, which depends in part on the popularity and competitiveness of our sports teams;
- costs associated with player injuries, waivers or contract terminations of players and other team personnel;
- changes in professional sports teams' compensation, including the impact of signing free agents and executing trades, subject to league salary caps and the impact of luxury tax;
- general economic conditions, especially in the New York City metropolitan area;
- the demand for sponsorship arrangements and for advertising;
- competition, for example, from other teams, and other sports and entertainment options;
- changes in laws, National Basketball Association ("NBA") or National Hockey League ("NHL") rules, regulations, guidelines, bulletins, directives, policies and agreements, including the leagues' respective collective bargaining agreements (each, a "CBA") with their players' associations, salary caps, escrow requirements, revenue sharing, NBA luxury tax thresholds and media rights, or other regulations under which we operate;
- the performance by our affiliates of their obligations under various agreements with the Company;
- any NBA, NHL or other work stoppage;
- any economic, political or other actions, such as boycotts, protests, work stoppages or campaigns by labor organizations;
- seasonal fluctuations and other variation in our operating results and cash flow from period to period;
- the level of our expenses, including our corporate expenses;
- operational, business, reputational, litigation and other risk if there is a security incident resulting in loss, disclosure or misappropriation of stored personal information or other breaches of our information security or if third party facilities, systems and/or software upon which we rely are interrupted or unavailable;
- activities or other developments, such as the domestic terrorism recently experienced in New Orleans, that discourage or may discourage congregation at prominent places of public assembly, including Madison Square Garden Arena ("The Garden") where the home games of the New York Knickerbockers (the "Knicks") and the New York Rangers (the "Rangers") are played;
- a pandemic or public health emergency and our ability to effectively manage the impacts, including labor market disruptions;
- a default by our subsidiaries under their respective credit facilities;
- the acquisition or disposition of assets or businesses and/or the impact of, and our ability to successfully pursue acquisitions or other strategic transactions;
- our ability to successfully integrate acquisitions or new businesses into our operations and the operating and financial performance of strategic acquisitions and investments, including those we may not control;

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- the impact of governmental regulations or laws, including potential legislation related to ticketing, changes in how those regulations and laws are interpreted and the continued benefit of certain tax exemptions (including for The Garden) and the ability for us and Madison Square Garden Entertainment Corp. (“MSG Entertainment”) to maintain necessary permits or licenses;
- the impact of any government plans to redesign New York City’s Pennsylvania Station;
- business, economic, reputational and other risks associated with, and the outcome of, litigation and other proceedings;
- financial community and rating agency perceptions of our business, operations, financial condition and the industry in which we operate;
- certain restrictions on transfer and ownership of our common stock related to our ownership of professional sports franchises in the NBA and NHL;
- the tax-free treatment of the distribution of all of the outstanding common stock of Sphere Entertainment Co. (“Sphere Entertainment”) to its stockholders, which was completed on April 17, 2020; and
- the factors described under “Risk Factors” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 and in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

We disclaim any obligation to update or revise the forward-looking statements contained herein, except as otherwise required by applicable federal securities laws.

All dollar amounts included in the following MD&A are presented in thousands, except as otherwise noted.

Introduction

This MD&A is provided as a supplement to, and should be read in conjunction with, the Company’s unaudited financial statements and accompanying notes thereto included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as well as the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, to help provide an understanding of our financial condition, changes in financial condition and results of operations. Unless the context otherwise requires, all references to “we,” “us,” “our,” “MSG Sports,” or the “Company” refer collectively to Madison Square Garden Sports Corp., a holding company, and its direct and indirect subsidiaries through which substantially all of our operations are conducted.

The Company operates and reports financial information in one segment.

This MD&A is organized as follows:

Results of Operations. This section provides an analysis of our unaudited results of operations for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 compared to the three and six months ended December 31, 2023.

Liquidity and Capital Resources. This section focuses primarily on (i) the liquidity and capital resources of the Company, (ii) an analysis of the Company’s cash flows for the six months ended December 31, 2024 compared to the six months ended December 31, 2023, and (iii) certain contractual obligations.

Seasonality of Our Business. This section discusses the seasonal performance of our business.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements and Critical Accounting Policies. This section discusses accounting pronouncements that have been adopted by the Company, if any, as well as the results of the Company’s annual impairment testing of goodwill and identifiable indefinite-lived intangible assets performed during the first quarter of fiscal year 2025. This section should be read together with our critical accounting policies, which are discussed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 under “Item 7. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations — Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements and Critical Accounting Policies — Critical Accounting Policies” and in the notes to the consolidated financial statements of the Company included therein.

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Results of Operations
Comparison of the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 versus the three and six months ended December 31, 2023

The table below sets forth, for the periods presented, certain historical financial information.

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Change		Six Months Ended December 31,		Change	
	2024	2023	\$	%	2024	2023	\$	%
Revenues	\$ 357,759	\$ 326,898	\$ 30,861	9 %	\$ 411,066	\$ 369,944	\$ 41,122	11 %
Direct operating expenses	275,753	232,225	43,528	19 %	283,964	235,745	48,219	20 %
Selling, general and administrative expenses	67,900	65,066	2,834	4 %	120,487	118,622	1,865	2 %
Depreciation and amortization	791	790	1	NM	1,573	1,584	(11)	(1)%
Operating income	13,315	28,817	(15,502)	(54)%	5,042	13,993	(8,951)	(64)%
Other income (expense):								
Interest income	690	619	71	11 %	1,554	1,072	482	45 %
Interest expense	(5,587)	(7,419)	1,832	25 %	(11,642)	(14,348)	2,706	19 %
Miscellaneous (expense) income, net	(6,609)	2,991	(9,600)	NM	(7,735)	(9,674)	1,939	20 %
Income (loss) before income taxes	1,809	25,008	(23,199)	(93)%	(12,781)	(8,957)	(3,824)	(43)%
Income tax (expense) benefit	(698)	(10,784)	10,086	94 %	6,350	4,360	1,990	46 %
Net income (loss)	<u>\$ 1,111</u>	<u>\$ 14,224</u>	<u>\$ (13,113)</u>	(92)%	<u>\$ (6,431)</u>	<u>\$ (4,597)</u>	<u>\$ (1,834)</u>	(40)%

NM - Percentage is not meaningful

Revenues

Revenues increased \$30,861, or 9%, to \$357,759 for the three months ended December 31, 2024 as compared to the prior year period. Revenues increased \$41,122, or 11%, to \$411,066 for the six months ended December 31, 2024 as compared to the prior year period.

The net increases were attributable to the following:

	Three Months	Six Months
Increase in pre/regular season ticket-related revenues	\$ 14,339	\$ 14,766
Increase in suite revenues	7,016	7,268
Increase in sponsorship and signage revenues	3,082	2,704
Increase in revenues from league distributions	2,649	12,376
Increase in pre/regular season food, beverage and merchandise sales	2,107	2,438
Increase in revenues from local media rights fees	1,666	1,800
Other net increases (decreases)	2	(230)
	<u>\$ 30,861</u>	<u>\$ 41,122</u>

The increases in pre/regular season ticket-related revenues for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 were primarily due to the Knicks and the Rangers playing a combined 3 additional home games at The Garden during the current year periods as compared to the prior year periods and higher average per-game revenue. The Knicks played 17 games at The Garden during the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 as compared to 15 games during the prior year periods. The Rangers played 18 games at The Garden during the three months ended December 31, 2024 and 20 games at The Garden during the six months ended December 31, 2024 as compared to 17 and 19 games, respectively, during the prior year periods.

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The increases in suite revenues for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 were primarily due to the Knicks and the Rangers playing additional home games at The Garden during the current year periods as compared to the prior year periods and higher net sales of suite products.

The increases in sponsorship and signage revenues for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 were primarily due the Knicks and the Rangers playing additional home games at The Garden during the current year periods as compared to the prior year periods and higher net sales of existing sponsorship and signage inventory.

The increase in revenues from league distributions for the three months ended December 31, 2024 was primarily due to increased national media rights fees in the current year period. The increase in revenues from league distributions for the six months ended December 31, 2024 was primarily due to an increase in certain league distributions unrelated to national media rights fees and increased national media rights fees in the current year period.

The increases in pre/regular season food, beverage, and merchandise sales for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 were primarily due to higher average per-game revenue and the Knicks and the Rangers playing additional home games at The Garden during the current year periods as compared to the prior year periods, partially offset by lower online sales of merchandise.

The increases in revenues from local media rights fees for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 were primarily due to contractual rate increases, partially offset by a reduction in rights fees due to a decrease in the number of games exclusively available to MSG Networks during the current fiscal year as compared to the prior fiscal year.

Direct operating expenses

Direct operating expenses increased \$43,528, or 19%, to \$275,753 for the three months ended December 31, 2024 as compared to the prior year period. Direct operating expenses increased \$48,219, or 20%, to \$283,964 for the six months ended December 31, 2024 as compared to the prior year period.

The net increases were attributable to the following:

	Three Months	Six Months
Increase in team personnel compensation	\$ 15,248	\$ 15,247
Increase in net provisions for league revenue sharing expense (net of escrow and excluding playoffs) and NBA luxury tax	14,873	18,999
Increase in net provisions for certain team personnel transactions	7,586	8,419
Increase in operating lease costs associated with the Knicks and the Rangers playing home games at The Garden	2,418	2,418
Increase in other team operating expenses	2,299	1,882
Increase in pre/regular season expense associated with merchandise sales	1,104	1,254
	<u>\$ 43,528</u>	<u>\$ 48,219</u>

The increases in team personnel compensation for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 were primarily due to changes in the Knicks roster.

	Three Months Ended December 31,			Six Months Ended December 31,		
	2024	2023	Increase	2024	2023	Increase
Net provisions for league revenue sharing expense (net of escrow and excluding playoffs) and NBA luxury tax	\$ 38,457	\$ 23,584	\$ 14,873	\$ 41,417	\$ 22,418	\$ 18,999

The increases in net provisions for league revenue sharing expense (net of escrow and excluding playoffs) and NBA luxury tax for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 were primarily due to higher estimated NBA luxury tax expense, partially offset by lower provisions for league revenue sharing expense (net of escrow and excluding playoffs). The increases in estimated NBA luxury tax expense were the result of the expectation that the Knicks will be a significant luxury tax payer for the 2024-25 season based on their roster as of December 31, 2024, whereas the Knicks were not a luxury tax payer for the 2023-24 season. The Knicks received an equal share of the portion of luxury tax receipts that were distributed to non-paying teams for the 2023-24 season.

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The actual net provisions for league revenue sharing expense (net of escrow and excluding playoffs) and NBA luxury tax for the 2024-25 seasons may vary significantly from the recorded provisions based on actual operating results for each league and all teams within each league for the season and other factors.

Net provisions for certain team personnel transactions for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 reflect provisions recorded for player trades of \$7,586. In addition, for the six months ended December 31, 2024, net provisions for certain team personnel transactions reflect provisions for waiver/contract terminations of \$833.

The increases in operating lease costs associated with the Knicks and the Rangers playing home games at The Garden for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 were a result of the Knicks and the Rangers playing additional home games at The Garden during the current year periods as compared to the prior year periods.

Other team operating expenses primarily consist of expenses associated with day-to-day operations, including variable day-of-event costs incurred at The Garden, team travel, player insurance, and league assessments. The increases in other team operating expenses for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 were primarily due to the Knicks and the Rangers playing additional home games at The Garden during the current year periods as compared to the prior year periods and higher average per-game expenses.

The increases in pre/regular season expense associated with merchandise sales for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 were primarily related to higher merchandise sales as a result of higher average per-game revenue and the Knicks and the Rangers playing additional home games at The Garden during the current year periods as compared to the prior year periods, partially offset by lower online sales of merchandise.

Direct operating expenses for fiscal year 2025 are expected to reflect higher team personnel compensation and corresponding NBA luxury tax due to the Knicks 2024-25 season roster. Based on the current roster, the Knicks would be a significant luxury tax payer for the 2024-25 season.

Selling, general and administrative expenses

Selling, general and administrative expenses primarily consist of (i) administrative costs, including compensation, costs under the Company's Services Agreement, professional fees, and operating lease costs, (ii) fees related to the Company's sponsorship sales and service representation agreements, and (iii) sales and marketing costs. Selling, general and administrative expenses generally do not fluctuate in line with changes in the Company's revenues and direct operating expenses.

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the three months ended December 31, 2024 increased \$2,834, or 4%, to \$67,900 as compared to the prior year period driven by higher operating lease costs of \$3,613 and higher professional fees of \$2,713, partially offset by lower employee compensation and related benefits of \$2,648 and lower other general and administrative expenses.

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the six months ended December 31, 2024 increased \$1,865, or 2%, to \$120,487 as compared to the prior year period driven by higher professional fees of \$3,901 and higher operating lease costs of \$3,764, partially offset by (i) lower employee compensation and related benefits of \$3,278, (ii) lower sales and marketing costs of \$1,406, and (iii) lower other general and administrative expenses.

Operating income

Operating income for the three months ended December 31, 2024 decreased \$15,502, or 54%, to \$13,315 as compared to the prior year period primarily due to higher direct operating expenses and, to a lesser extent, higher selling, general and administrative expenses, partially offset by higher revenues.

Operating income for the six months ended December 31, 2024 decreased \$8,951, or 64%, to \$5,042 as compared to the prior year period primarily due to higher direct operating expenses and, to a lesser extent, higher selling, general and administrative expenses, partially offset by higher revenues.

Interest income

Interest income for the three months ended December 31, 2024 increased \$71, or 11%, to \$690 as compared to the prior year period primarily due to higher average cash balances in the current year period, partially offset by lower average interest rates.

Interest income for the six months ended December 31, 2024 increased \$482, or 45%, to \$1,554 as compared to the prior year period primarily due to higher average cash balances in the current year period.

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Interest expense

Interest expense for the three months ended December 31, 2024 decreased \$1,832, or 25%, to \$5,587 as compared to the prior year period primarily due to lower average borrowings under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility in the current year period and lower average interest rates under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility in the current year period.

Interest expense for the six months ended December 31, 2024 decreased \$2,706, or 19%, to \$11,642 as compared to the prior year period primarily due to lower average borrowings under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility in the current year period and lower average interest rates under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility in the current year period, partially offset by higher average borrowings under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility in the current year period.

Miscellaneous (expense) income, net

Miscellaneous (expense) income, net for the three months ended December 31, 2024 reflected net expense of \$6,609 and Miscellaneous (expense) income, net for the three months ended December 31, 2023 reflected net income of \$2,991. The decrease in Miscellaneous (expense) income, net as compared to the prior year period was primarily due to the recognition of unrealized losses in the current year period as compared to unrealized gains in the prior year period related to the Company's investments in Xtract One common stock and warrants.

Miscellaneous (expense) income, net for the six months ended December 31, 2024 reflected net expense of \$7,735 and Miscellaneous (expense) income, net for the six months ended December 31, 2023 reflected net expense of \$9,674. The decrease in Miscellaneous (expense) income, net as compared to the prior year period was primarily due to lower unrealized losses in the current year period related to the Company's investments in Xtract One common stock and warrants.

Income taxes

See Note 17 to the consolidated financial statements included in "Part I — Item 1. Financial Statements" of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for a discussion of the Company's income taxes.

Adjusted operating income

The Company evaluates performance based on several factors, of which the key financial measure is operating income (loss) excluding (i) depreciation, amortization and impairments of property and equipment, goodwill and other intangible assets, (ii) share-based compensation expense or benefit, (iii) restructuring charges or credits, (iv) gains or losses on sales or dispositions of businesses, (v) the impact of purchase accounting adjustments related to business acquisitions, and (vi) gains and losses related to the remeasurement of liabilities under the Company's Executive Deferred Compensation Plan, which is referred to as adjusted operating income (loss), a non-GAAP measure.

Management believes that the exclusion of share-based compensation expense or benefit allows investors to better track the performance of the Company's business without regard to the settlement of an obligation that is not expected to be made in cash. In addition, management believes that the exclusion of gains and losses related to the remeasurement of liabilities under the Company's Executive Deferred Compensation Plan provides investors with a clearer picture of the Company's operating performance given that, in accordance with GAAP, gains and losses related to the remeasurement of liabilities under the Company's Executive Deferred Compensation Plan are recognized in Operating income (loss) whereas gains and losses related to the remeasurement of the assets under the Company's Executive Deferred Compensation Plan, which are equal to and therefore fully offset the gains and losses related to the remeasurement of liabilities, are recognized in Miscellaneous income (expense), net, which is not reflected in Operating income (loss).

The Company believes adjusted operating income (loss) is an appropriate measure for evaluating the operating performance of the Company. Adjusted operating income (loss) and similar measures with similar titles are common performance measures used by investors and analysts to analyze the Company's performance. The Company uses revenues and adjusted operating income (loss) measures as the most important indicators of its business performance and evaluates management's effectiveness with specific reference to these indicators.

Adjusted operating income (loss) should be viewed as a supplement to and not a substitute for operating income (loss), net income (loss), cash flows from operating activities, and other measures of performance and/or liquidity presented in accordance with GAAP. Since adjusted operating income (loss) is not a measure of performance calculated in accordance with GAAP, this measure may not be comparable to similar measures with similar titles used by other companies. The Company has presented the components that reconcile operating income (loss), the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, to adjusted operating income (loss).

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The following are the reconciliations of operating income to adjusted operating income for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Change		Six Months Ended December 31,		Change	
	2024	2023	\$	%	2024	2023	\$	%
Operating income	\$ 13,315	\$ 28,817	\$ (15,502)	(54)%	\$ 5,042	\$ 13,993	\$ (8,951)	(64)%
Depreciation and amortization	791	790			1,573	1,584		
Share-based compensation	5,991	6,570			10,259	10,719		
Remeasurement of deferred compensation plan liabilities	142	839			1,107	735		
Adjusted operating income ^(a)	<u>\$ 20,239</u>	<u>\$ 37,016</u>	<u>\$ (16,777)</u>	<u>(45)%</u>	<u>\$ 17,981</u>	<u>\$ 27,031</u>	<u>\$ (9,050)</u>	<u>(33)%</u>

(a) Adjusted operating income includes operating lease costs which is comprised of a contractual cash component plus or minus a non-cash component for each period presented. Pursuant to GAAP, recognition of operating lease costs is recorded on a straight-line basis over the term of the agreement based upon the value of total future payments under the arrangement. Adjusted operating income includes operating lease costs of (i) \$17,447 and \$18,301 of expense paid in cash for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, respectively, and \$15,409 and \$16,238 of expense paid in cash for the three and six months ended December 31, 2023, respectively, and (ii) a non-cash expense of \$9,334 and \$9,791 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2024, respectively, and \$8,953 and \$9,435 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2023, respectively.

For the three months ended December 31, 2024, adjusted operating income decreased \$16,777, or 45%, to \$20,239 as compared to the prior year period. The decrease in adjusted operating income was primarily due to higher direct operating expenses and, to a lesser extent, higher selling, general and administrative expenses, partially offset by higher revenues.

For the six months ended December 31, 2024, adjusted operating income decreased \$9,050, or 33%, to \$17,981 as compared to the prior year period. The decrease in adjusted operating income was primarily due to higher direct operating expenses and, to a lesser extent, higher selling, general and administrative expenses, partially offset by higher revenues.

Adjusted operating income for fiscal year 2025 is expected to reflect higher team personnel compensation and corresponding NBA luxury tax due to Knicks 2024-25 season roster.

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Liquidity and Capital Resources

Overview

Our primary sources of liquidity are cash and cash equivalents, cash flow from operations and available borrowing capacity under our credit facilities. See Note 12 to the consolidated financial statements included in “Part I - Item 1. Financial Statements” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for a discussion of the Knicks Credit Agreement, the Rangers Credit Agreement, and the Rangers NHL Advance Agreement (each as defined therein).

Our principal uses of cash include the operation of our businesses, working capital-related items, the repayment of outstanding debt, repurchases of shares of the Company’s Class A Common Stock, dividends, if declared, and investments.

As of December 31, 2024, we had \$107,823 in Cash and cash equivalents. In addition, as of December 31, 2024, the Company’s deferred revenue obligations were \$222,146, net of billed, but not yet collected deferred revenue. This balance is primarily comprised of obligations in connection with tickets and suites.

We regularly monitor and assess our ability to meet our net funding and investing requirements. The decisions of the Company as to the use of its available liquidity will be based upon the ongoing review of the funding needs of the business, management’s view of a favorable allocation of cash resources, and the timing of cash flow generation. To the extent the Company desires to access alternative sources of funding through the capital and credit markets, restrictions imposed by the NBA and NHL and potentially challenging U.S. and global economic and market conditions could adversely impact its ability to do so at that time.

We believe we have sufficient liquidity, including approximately \$107,823 in Cash and cash equivalents as of December 31, 2024, along with \$250,000 of additional available borrowing capacity under existing credit facilities (as of December 31, 2024), to fund our operations and satisfy any obligations for the foreseeable future. If MSG Networks were to experience a bankruptcy or insolvency event (as set forth in each of the credit facilities), we would be prevented, absent a cure or waiver, from making borrowings under our revolving credit facilities. The Rangers Credit Agreement also includes an event of default upon a bankruptcy or insolvency event with respect to a material media rights counterparty, including MSG Networks. There were no borrowings outstanding under the Rangers Revolving Credit Facility as of December 31, 2024.

On January 3, 2025, the Company made a principal repayment of \$6,000 under the Rangers NHL Advance Agreement and on January 23, 2025, the Company made a principal repayment of \$8,000 under the Knicks Revolving Credit Facility.

Financing Agreements and Stock Repurchases

See Note 12 and Note 15 to the consolidated financial statements included in “Part I — Item 1. Financial Statements” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for discussions of the Company’s debt obligations and various financing agreements, and the Company’s stock repurchases, respectively.

Contractual Obligations

The Company did not have any material changes in its contractual obligations since the end of fiscal year 2024 other than activities in the ordinary course of business.

Cash Flow Discussion

The following table summarizes the Company’s cash flow activities for the six months ended December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Six Months Ended December 31,	
	2024	2023
Net loss	\$ (6,431)	\$ (4,597)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	11,035	18,325
Changes in working capital assets and liabilities	31,017	(33,985)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	35,621	(20,257)
Net cash used in investing activities	(2,302)	(5,238)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(12,373)	26,268
Net increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$ 20,946	\$ 773

Operating Activities

Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities for the six months ended December 31, 2024 improved by \$55,878 to \$35,621 as compared to the prior year period. The improvement was primarily due to changes in working capital assets and liabilities, partially offset by the decrease in net income (loss) adjusted for non-cash items. The changes in working capital assets and liabilities were primarily driven by (i) a higher increase in deferred revenue of \$29,563 primarily due to higher collections of ticket, sponsorship,

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and suite sales in advance of recognition, (ii) a lower decrease in accrued and other liabilities of \$26,020 primarily due to increased accruals for NBA luxury tax in the current year period and lower payments related to employee compensation in the current year period, (iii) a decrease in net related party receivables of \$13,626 primarily due to the timing of collections related to the Company's arena license agreements and sponsorship sales and service representation agreements, and (iv) a lower increase in prepaid expenses and other assets of \$6,213 primarily due to lower contract assets, current in the current year period and higher collections of other receivables in the current year period. These changes were partially offset by a higher increase in accounts receivable, net of \$13,085 primarily due to higher receivables related to league distributions in the current year period.

Investing Activities

Net cash used in investing activities for the six months ended December 31, 2024 decreased by \$2,936 to \$2,302 as compared to the prior year period primarily due to lower purchases of investments in the current year period.

Financing Activities

Net cash used in financing activities for the six months ended December 31, 2024 was \$12,373 as compared to net cash provided by financing activities for the six months ended December 31, 2023 of \$26,268. This was primarily due to additional borrowings under the Company's credit facilities in the prior year period partially offset by higher principal repayments in the prior year period.

Seasonality of Our Business

The Company's dependence on revenues from its NBA and NHL sports teams generally means that it earns a disproportionate share of its revenues in the second and third quarters of the Company's fiscal year, which is when the majority of the sports teams' games are played.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements and Critical Accounting Policies

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

See Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements included in "Part I — Item 1. Financial Statements" of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for discussion of recent accounting pronouncements.

Critical Accounting Policies

The following discussion has been included to provide the results of our annual impairment testing of goodwill and identifiable indefinite-lived intangible assets performed during the first quarter of fiscal year 2025. There have been no material changes to the Company's critical accounting policies from those set forth in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Goodwill

The carrying amount of goodwill as of December 31, 2024 was \$226,523. Goodwill is tested annually for impairment as of August 31st and at any time upon the occurrence of certain events or changes in circumstances. The Company performs its goodwill impairment test at the reporting unit level, which is the same as or one level below the operating segment level. The Company has one operating and reportable segment, and one reporting unit for goodwill impairment testing purposes.

The Company has the option to perform a qualitative assessment to determine if an impairment is more likely than not to have occurred. If the Company can support the conclusion that it is not more likely than not that the fair value of a reporting unit is less than its carrying amount, the Company would not need to perform a quantitative impairment test for that reporting unit. If the Company cannot support such a conclusion or the Company does not elect to perform the qualitative assessment, quantitative assessment is performed by comparing the fair value of a reporting unit with its carrying amount, including goodwill. The estimates of the fair value of the Company's reporting units are primarily determined using discounted cash flows and comparable market transactions. These valuations are based on estimates and assumptions including projected future cash flows, discount rates, determination of appropriate market comparables and the determination of whether a premium or discount should be applied to comparables. Significant judgments inherent in a discounted cash flow analysis include the selection of the appropriate discount rate, the estimate of the amount and timing of projected future cash flows and identification of appropriate continuing growth rate assumptions. The discount rates used in the analysis are intended to reflect the risk inherent in the projected future cash flows. The amount of an impairment loss is measured as the amount by which a reporting unit's carrying value exceeds its fair value, not to exceed the carrying amount of goodwill.

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The Company elected to perform the qualitative assessment of impairment for the Company's reporting unit for the fiscal year 2025 impairment test. These assessments considered factors such as:

- macroeconomic conditions;
- industry and market considerations;
- market capitalization;
- cost factors;
- overall financial performance of the reporting unit;
- other relevant company-specific factors such as changes in management, strategy or customers; and
- relevant reporting unit specific events such as changes in the carrying amount of net assets.

The Company performed its most recent annual impairment test of goodwill during the first quarter of fiscal year 2025, and there was no impairment of goodwill. Based on this impairment test, the Company concluded it was not more likely than not that the fair value of the reporting unit was less than its carrying amount.

Identifiable Indefinite-Lived Intangible Assets

Identifiable indefinite-lived intangible assets are tested annually for impairment as of August 31st and at any time upon the occurrence of certain events or substantive changes in circumstances. The following table sets forth the amount of identifiable indefinite-lived intangible assets reported in the Company's consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2024:

Sports franchises	\$	102,564
Photographic related rights		1,080
	\$	<u>103,644</u>

The Company has the option to perform a qualitative assessment to determine if an impairment is more likely than not to have occurred. In the qualitative assessment, the Company must evaluate the totality of qualitative factors, including any recent fair value measurements, that impact whether an indefinite-lived intangible asset other than goodwill has a carrying amount that more likely than not exceeds its fair value. The Company must proceed to conducting a quantitative analysis, if the Company (i) determines that such an impairment is more likely than not to exist, or (ii) forgoes the qualitative assessment entirely. Under the quantitative assessment, the impairment test for identifiable indefinite-lived intangible assets consists of a comparison of the estimated fair value of the intangible asset with its carrying value. If the carrying value of the intangible asset exceeds its fair value, an impairment loss is recognized in an amount equal to that excess. For all periods presented, the Company elected to perform a qualitative assessment of impairment for the indefinite-lived intangible assets. These assessments considered the events and circumstances that could affect the significant inputs used to determine the fair value of the intangible asset.

Examples of such events and circumstances include:

- cost factors;
- financial performance;
- legal, regulatory, contractual, business or other factors;
- other relevant company-specific factors such as changes in management, strategy or customers;
- industry and market considerations; and
- macroeconomic conditions.

The Company performed its most recent annual impairment test of identifiable indefinite-lived intangible assets during the first quarter of fiscal year 2025, and there were no impairments identified. Based on this impairment test, the Company concluded it was not more likely than not that the fair value of the indefinite-lived intangible assets was less than their carrying amount.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

There were no material changes to the disclosures regarding market risks in connection with our interest rate risk exposure. See Item 7A, “Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk,” of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Potential interest rate risk exposure:

We have potential interest rate risk exposure related to outstanding borrowings incurred under our credit facilities. Changes in interest rates may increase interest expense payments with respect to any borrowings incurred under the credit facilities.

Borrowings under our credit facilities incur interest, depending on our election, at a floating rate based upon SOFR plus a credit spread adjustment, the U.S. Federal Funds Rate or the U.S. Prime Rate, plus, in each case, a fixed spread. If appropriate, we may seek to reduce such exposure through the use of interest rate swaps or similar instruments. As of December 31, 2024, we had a total of \$275 million of borrowings outstanding under our credit facilities. The effect of a hypothetical 100 basis point increase in floating interest rates prevailing as of December 31, 2024 and continuing for a full year would increase interest expense by approximately \$2.8 million. See Note 12 to the consolidated financial statements included in “Part I — Item 1. Financial Statements” of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for a discussion of the Knicks Credit Agreement, Rangers Credit Agreement, and Rangers NHL Advance Agreement.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

An evaluation was carried out under the supervision and with the participation of the Company’s management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934). Based on that evaluation, the Company’s Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that as of December 31, 2024 the Company’s disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

There were no changes in the Company’s internal control over financial reporting (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) during the quarter ended December 31, 2024 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company’s internal control over financial reporting.

PART II—OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

The Company is a defendant in various lawsuits. Although the outcome of these lawsuits cannot be predicted with certainty (including the extent of available insurance, if any), management does not believe that resolution of these lawsuits will have a material adverse effect on the Company.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

The risk factor set forth below should be read carefully in conjunction with the risk factors discussed in Part I, “Item 1A. Risk Factors” of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, which could materially impact our business, financial condition and results of operations.

Local Media Rights Are a Significant Revenue Stream for Our Business and Decreases in Local Media Rights Revenue, including from a Work-Out or Bankruptcy of MSG Networks, Could Have a Material Negative Effect on our Business and Results of Operations.

Solvency and business disruptions impacting our broadcasting partner, MSG Networks, including the work-out or bankruptcy of MSG Networks (as discussed below) and actions by the NBA or NHL or their national broadcast partners, could adversely affect the revenue that can be derived from these media rights.

In October 2015, the Knicks and the Rangers entered into 20-year local media rights agreements with MSG Networks, a regional sports network and wholly-owned subsidiary of Sphere Entertainment. These agreements provide MSG Networks with exclusive local linear and digital rights to home and away games of the Knicks and the Rangers, as well as other team-related programming.

In recent years, certain regional sports networks have experienced financial difficulties. For example, in March 2023, Diamond Sports Group, an unconsolidated subsidiary of Sinclair Broadcasting Group Inc., which licensed and distributed sports content in a number of regional markets, filed for protection under Chapter 11 of the bankruptcy code. As a result, the majority of Diamond Sports Group’s media rights agreements were either rejected in connection with the bankruptcy proceedings or expired without renewal. For example, during its bankruptcy, Diamond Sports Group ended its media rights agreements with a number of NHL, NBA and MLB teams, and emerged from bankruptcy owning rights to 29 teams (compared to 42 teams prior to its bankruptcy).

MSG Networks was not able to refinance its credit facilities prior to their maturity in October 2024 and entered into a forbearance agreement with its lenders that initially terminated on November 8, 2024 and that has been extended numerous times with a current termination date of February 4, 2025. According to recent public filings, MSG Networks anticipates that any further extension would be for at least several weeks. MSG Networks has indicated that it is pursuing a work-out of its indebtedness and, if the work-out is not successful, may seek bankruptcy protection prior to the lenders exercising their rights under its credit facilities. The expiration of MSG Networks’ affiliation agreement with Altice without renewal on December 31, 2024 could increase the risk that MSG Networks will seek bankruptcy protection. As part of a work-out, MSG Networks has sought to renegotiate its media rights agreements prior to expiration, including to reduce the fees thereunder, and in the absence of renegotiation, may seek to discharge those agreements as part of a bankruptcy proceeding. Media rights revenues for the Knicks and Rangers totaled \$175.3 million in fiscal year 2024 and stated rights fees for fiscal year 2025 total up to approximately \$186.7 million (which amounts are subject to reduction if games broadcast by the leagues’ national broadcast partners exceed certain numbers of games). If MSG Networks were to discharge its media rights agreements with us as part of a bankruptcy proceeding, we would lose a significant recurring revenue stream with stated rights fees that increase annually, and would also lose the exposure provided by the MSG Networks broadcasting related to the Knicks and the Rangers, any of which could have a material negative effect on our business and results of operations. Although we would pursue alternative sources of distribution for home and away games of the Knicks and the Rangers, as well as other team-related programming, there can be no assurances as to the timing or success of such alternative sources of distribution, all of which would be subject to the approval of the applicable league. In addition, financial difficulties by MSG Networks may have negative implications under our credit facilities. For example, the Rangers Credit Agreement (as defined herein), which had no borrowings outstanding as of December 31, 2024, includes an event of default upon a bankruptcy or insolvency event (as set forth in the Rangers Credit Agreement) with respect to a material media rights counterparty, including MSG Networks. See “— Economic and Business Relationship Risks — Certain of Our Subsidiaries Have Incurred Substantial Indebtedness, and the Occurrence of an Event of Default Under Our Subsidiaries’ Credit Facilities or Our Inability to Repay Such Indebtedness When Due Could Substantially Impair the Assets of Those Subsidiaries and Have a Negative Effect on Our Business” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

As of December 31, 2024, the Company had approximately \$185 million remaining under the \$525 million Class A Common Stock share repurchase program authorized by the Company's Board of Directors on September 11, 2015. Under the authorization, shares of Class A Common Stock may be purchased from time to time in open market or private transactions, block trades or such other manner as the Company may determine, in accordance with applicable insider trading and other securities laws and regulations, with the timing and amount of purchases depending on market conditions and other factors. The Company has funded and expects to continue to fund stock repurchases, if any, through a combination of cash on hand, cash generated by operations and available borrowing capacity under its existing credit facilities. During the three months ended December 31, 2024, the Company did not make any share repurchases under its share repurchase program.

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Item 6. Exhibits

(a) Index to Exhibits

EXHIBIT NO.	DESCRIPTION
<u>10.1</u>	<u>Employment Agreement, dated as of January 6, 2025, between Madison Square Garden Sports Corp. and Victoria M. Mink (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on January 6, 2025).</u> [†]
<u>31.1</u>	<u>Certification by the Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>
<u>31.2</u>	<u>Certification by the Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>
<u>32.1*</u>	<u>Certification by the Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>
<u>32.2*</u>	<u>Certification by the Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.</u>
101	The following materials from Madison Square Garden Sports Corp. Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended December 31, 2024 formatted in Inline Extensible Business Reporting Language (iXBRL): (i) Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) Consolidated Statements of Operations, (iii) Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss), (iv) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, (v) Consolidated Statements of Equity, and (vi) Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.
104	The cover page from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended December 31, 2024 formatted in Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101.

[†] This exhibit is a management contract or a compensatory plan or arrangement.

* Furnished herewith. These exhibits shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or otherwise subject to the liability of that Section. Such exhibits shall not be deemed incorporated into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized on the 4th day of February 2025.

Madison Square Garden Sports Corp.

By: /s/ VICTORIA M. MINK

Name: Victoria M. Mink

Title: Executive Vice President, Chief
Financial Officer and Treasurer

Certification

I, James L. Dolan, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Madison Square Garden Sports Corp.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: February 4, 2025

/s/ James L. Dolan

James L. Dolan

Executive Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Certification

I, Victoria M. Mink, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Madison Square Garden Sports Corp.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: February 4, 2025

/s/ Victoria M. Mink

Victoria M. Mink

Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer

Certification

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350, the undersigned officer of Madison Square Garden Sports Corp. (the “Company”), hereby certifies, to such officer’s knowledge, that the Company’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the Quarter ended December 31, 2024 (the “Report”) fully complies with the requirements of §13(a) or §15(d), as applicable, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and that the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: February 4, 2025

/s/ James L. Dolan

James L. Dolan

Executive Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

The foregoing certification is being furnished solely pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350 and is not being filed as part of the Report or as a separate disclosure document.

Certification

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350, the undersigned officer of Madison Square Garden Sports Corp. (the “Company”), hereby certifies, to such officer’s knowledge, that the Company’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the Quarter ended December 31, 2024 (the “Report”) fully complies with the requirements of §13(a) or §15(d), as applicable, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and that the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: February 4, 2025

/s/ Victoria M. Mink

Victoria M. Mink

Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer

The foregoing certification is being furnished solely pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350 and is not being filed as part of the Report or as a separate disclosure document.